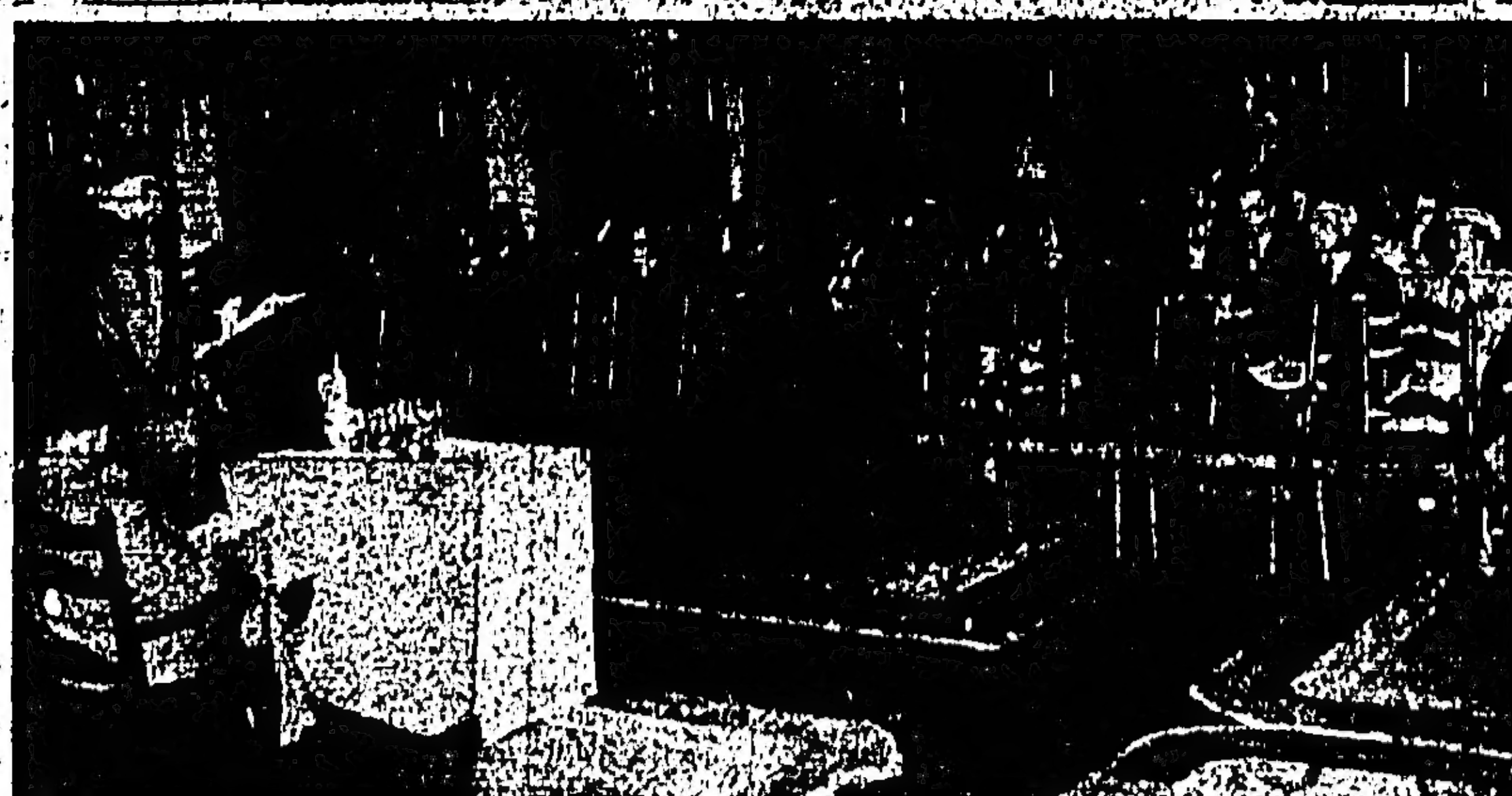


NEW SHIPMENT

LANE. CRAWFORD LIMITED.
FURNISHING DEPT.

SWAN BRAND
NAN KANG CO.
WHOLESALE & RETAIL



Mr. T. A. Martin is shown addressing members of the Reform Club at their meeting in the Hong Kong Hotel roof garden yesterday during which a resolution on taxation was adopted ("China Mail" photo)

(Continued from Page 1)

"Our platform demanded the broadening of the basis of taxation by the introduction of 'pay-as-you-earn' so that a greater number than the 30,000 to 50,000 direct

Personalia

Messrs. W. R. May, B. K. Chu, H. Wong, and C. N. Koo left Hong Kong for Bangkok yesterday by CPA.

Among the departures for Singapore yesterday, by BOAC were Messrs. R.P. De Lasaña; W.A. Browning, G.W. Graham and Major P.M. Slane.

On successive days all the delegates—the guests of President Quirino, the American Ambassador, the Belgian Consul,

(Continued On Page 8)

TAXATION

Yours faithfully,
DISSATISFIED TAXPAYER

not afford a car to have some
privilege?

AIRLETTER FORM

...had been arrived in Hong Kong.

BRAND STOMACH
POWDER with - m
STARCH - ALICE O
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Don't let indigestion mar your meals! Indigestion, flatulence, one dose of **MACLEAN BRAND STOMACH POWDER** bring you relief! This famous remedy relieves pain and discomfort quickly and effectively because it is a perfectly balanced scientific formula. Try **MACLEAN BRAND STOMACH POWDER** to-day!

多得拔煙斗



\$12.50

INCENSE

**A GOOD PIPE IS AN INVESTMENT
IN DAILY PLEASURE**

DR. PAT

DR. PAT

100 CIGARETTES

Malarial Bureau Inspector held on corruption charge

An allegation that a Malarial Bureau Inspector corruptly received \$200 from a bean sprout dealer so as to enable him to purchase presents for the "big shots" in the General Office was made by Detective Sub-Inspector A. F. Cochrane at Central yesterday.

Before Mr. J. Reynolds, Wong Tak-keung, a Malarial Bureau Inspector faced a charge of corruption in that he obtained \$200 from Chan Mun of an unnumbered hut in Chi Ma Yuen, Island Road, Aberdeen.

The money, it was alleged, was paid to accused at 173 Island Road, flat floor, on February 13, where he was residing.

DSI Cochrane said that sometime in the month of May last year Chan asked accused for permission to dig a small hole in order to obtain a supply of water for watering the bean sprouts which he was growing.

Accused acceded to Chan's request and permission was then granted. Nothing was heard for some time.

A few months later accused told Chan that all newly built "water holes" had to be closed. In the meantime, it was alleged by the prosecution, Chan handed accused a sum of \$200, the money to be utilised to purchase presents for the "big shots" in the General Office.

Nothing further was heard until February this year when Chan received a letter, alleged to have been sent by accused, informing him to close or fill up the water hole within three days, failing which action would be taken against him.

HK delegate reports on Jaycee int'l congress

(Continued from Page 2)

"A second value of JCI was apparent in the admirable effect the visit of the Australian delegation had in the Philippines of healing the recent misunderstandings which have existed between those two countries.

As you know, the Prime Minister of Australia took the opportunity of sending a letter to the President of the Philippines which was delivered by the Head of the Australian delegation when the foreign delegates were received at Malacanang Palace on the eve of the Congress. That kind of usefulness should not be overlooked. JCI files high, and it will fly higher yet.

The third, and in some ways the most important of all the values of JCI, is the intangible understanding resulting from all international meetings where people from far-away countries come together with a common purpose. I think this speaks for itself.

The Jaycees realise the responsibilities and duties of ownership and management. We were impressed by the fact that all the delegates at the Congress about 95 per cent were employers. JCI is in fact an international of young owners, employers, and managers, the younger leaders in every field of enterprise.

In uniting all over the world they claim that the answer to the mistakes of the past, the answer to bad ownership and bad management is not the introduction of a political system which overthrows the existing framework of society and attempts to rebuild it in different way. To the Jaycees the answer to bad ownership is good ownership; the absentee landlord is the landlord-farmer who knows his acres.

And the Jaycees believe that by standing together and holding their ideals they can improve and elevate world standards of ownership and management, not simply for their own benefit, but for the benefit of all those who work for them as well; in fact for the entire community of which they are members.

Reminders

Today

Toe H club meeting, 50 Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.
Legislative Council, budget debate, 2.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, film show, HK Band Call, 8 p.m.
European YMCA Debating Society, Open Forum, 8.45 p.m.
Women's Section, European YMCA, whilst drive, 10 a.m.
12 Commando, Royal Marines, Ceremonial Parade, Chatham Road, 11.30 a.m.
Services Spotlight, European YMCA, 9 p.m. to 10 p.m.
Sino-British Club Orchestra, rehearsal at St. John's Cathedral Hall, 6.15 p.m.
YMCA Debating Society, 8.45 p.m.
West Lounge, Open forum of impromptu debates.

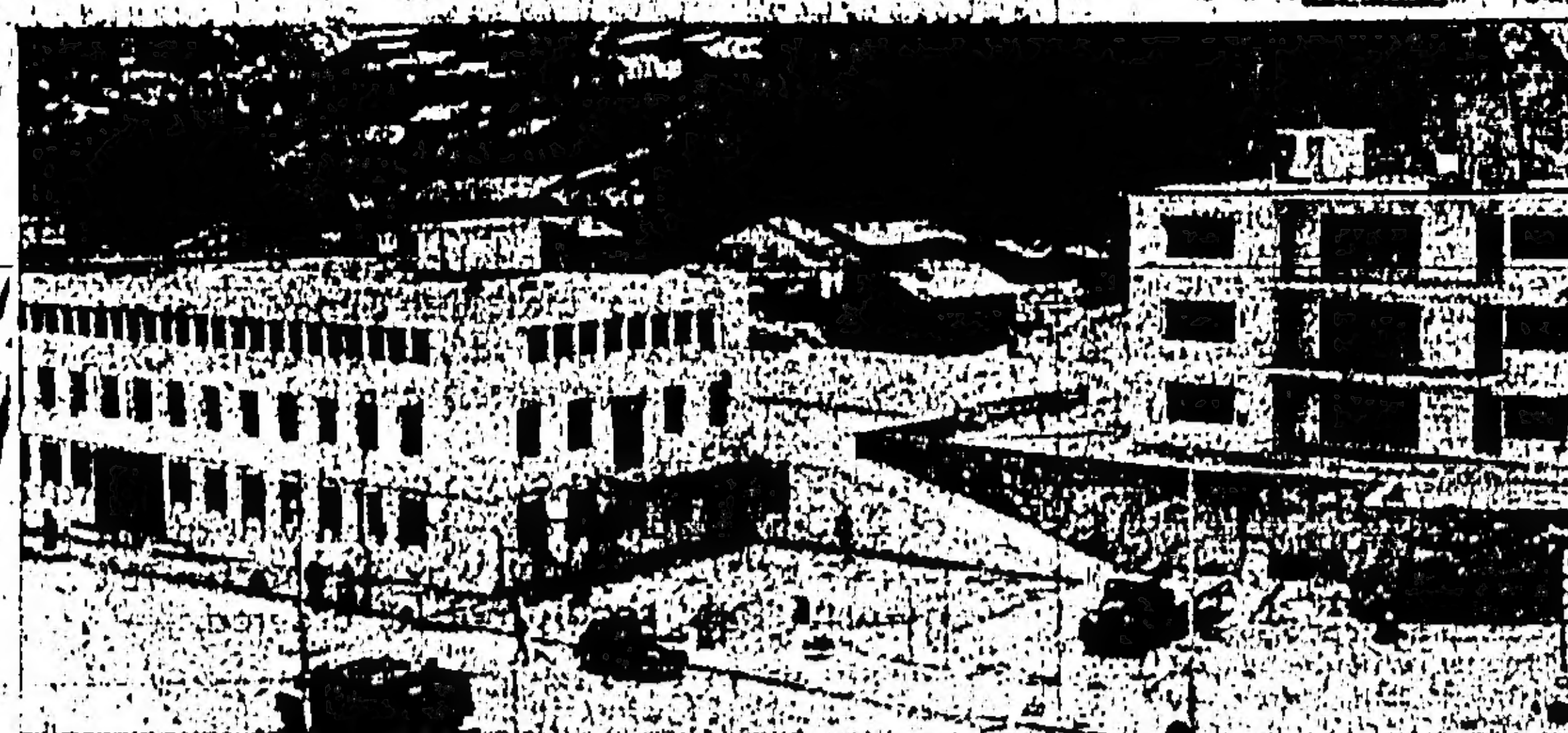
Coming Events

TOMORROW
Kowloon Rotary Club, luncheon at Peninsula Hotel, screening of film "Aquaplane", Liberation of Rome, 12.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, Hong Kong Band Call, 8 p.m.
Royal Leicesters, 8 p.m.
HK Women's International Club, Whilst Drive for Services, 7.30 p.m.
European YMCA, Guest Night, Concert by Band of South Staffordshire Regiment, 7.30 p.m.
British Council weekly film show, "Universities", speaker: Prof. J. E. Driver, Helena May Institute, 5.30 p.m.
Y's Men's Lecture, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m.

FRIDAY
Kowloon Reel Club, End of Season Informal Dance, King George V School.
Nine Dragons Services Club, Tombohn, 8 p.m.
Organ Recital, St. John's Cathedral, 1.15 p.m.
Women's Section European YMCA, Beginner's Dress-making, 10 a.m.

TALBOT HOUSE LECTURE

Tonight's guest speaker at Talbot House, 50 Macdonnell Road, will be Mr. F. T. Sheridan, SJ. His subject will be "English and American Drama—1900-1950".
The meeting is at 8.30 p.m. and all interested are cordially invited.



The new Shauiwan Police Station is shown above. Started nine months ago the building is now ready for occupancy and the Shauiwan Police are moving in today. ("China Mail" photo).

New Shauiwan Police Station completed

Spacious offices, built-in cupboards, drying rooms and tiled bathrooms with hot and cold running water are but a few of the features of the new Shauiwan Police Station which is situated opposite the Taikee Dockyard Recreation ground at Shauiwan.

The two-storey building was started nine months ago and the Shauiwan Police will move from their old station today.

The main building with a drill ground measuring 80 feet by 25 feet, with an adjoining two-storey building for the married officers occupy an area of 34,200 square feet.

The ground floor of the main building comprises of the charge room, offices for all the officers, male and female cells and a lecture or briefing room.

In the charge room there are facilities for finger-printing, the sending and receiving of messages by radio and a detention room.

Adjoining the charge room is the armory with segregated shelves for the various arms. A special rack for helmets and shields is hung from the ceiling and can be tipped up by a lever pull, whereupon all the paraphernalia for the emergency squad falls to the ground for the waiting constables.

To the left of the charge room is a passage way leading to the cells where prisoners are held waiting transport to the Courts. There are two cells for females, each capable of holding three persons, while there are three cells for males each capable of holding five.

On the first floor are the quarters for the unmarried officers and NCOs.

The whole building was designed for holding a total of 82 persons. All the lights are fluorescent and the wiring is concealed.

About 15 yards to the left of the main building is the married men's quarters.

The building comprises of three flats each consisting of three bedrooms, two baths, a sitting room with a dining alcove, a kitchen, equipped with an electric range and refrigerator and servants quarters.

During the excavations of the site at the beginning about nine months ago an unexploded 500-kilogram American bomb was found at a depth of 20 feet. It took the RAF demolition squad two days to remove it and during that time the whole area was cordoned off.

The inspectors who will be the first to enjoy the comforts of this modern station while they work are Sub-Inspectors Tui Fong-ying, Lau Chak-hong and Jones, Detective Sub-Inspector Nicol will be in charge of the CID branch.

This station is the first of six which is being built by the Government. It is the first of three of its size. The two others of similar type will be at Bay View and Hung Hom.

A larger Divisional Building is being planned for Kowloon City while block-houses will be built at Saikung and Castle Peak. Tsun Wan in the near future will also have one of these new block-houses.

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A speaker, who said he was not a member of the Reform Club, said after hearing Mr. Martin's analysis of the budget, he felt there was no real need for increased taxation, direct or indirect. It is the first of three of its size. The two others of similar type will be at Bay View and Hung Hom.

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Tax collectors attacked near Canton

Passants attacked and badly injured tax collectors near Canton recently, according to the newspaper "Sing Tao Jih Pao" yesterday.

The report said that two of the collectors—a man and a woman—have been admitted to hospital for treatment to their injuries.

The man's fingers had been chopped off. The woman suffered badly wounds.

Armed robbery suspects face Sessions

An attempted robbery in Kowloon on January 8 which was foiled when a woman cried for help over the verandah of the victimised house, was recalled at the Criminal Sessions yesterday.

In the dock stood Chan Kwong and Hung Kwai, before Mr. Justice Scholtes, Acting Police Judge, and a Jury of six men and one woman. The two accused are alleged to have taken part in the futile armed robbery at 284 Reclamation Street.

Mr. A. Hooton, Crown Counsel, assisted by Detective Sub-Inspector Davies, prosecuted. Both accused were not legally represented.

According to the prosecution, the house in question was kept as an opium den. On the evening of the day in question, the keeper of the house was returning to the place when he found three men following him. As he entered, the men followed.

The owner was further followed inside his "den" by one of the intruders, who then produced a gun. The other two men did likewise. At this point several men who had previously been in the den before the arrival of the three, sprang into action and joined them.

A woman of the house, however, went to the verandah and shouted for help, with the result that the intruders hastily ran out of the house. The accused were among five men eventually arrested.

Hearing continues this morning.

FORTHCOMING WEDDINGS

The forthcoming weddings have been announced of Peter Mo Wan-lung, solicitor, of Wilkinson and Grist, residing at 8A Babington Path, second floor, and Miss Barbara Helena Falkingham, student, of Randolph F. Jurse, seaman, of 746½ Hayes Street, San Francisco, California, and Miss Lily Ho, of Tick Lung Lane, Queen's Road, East, first floor.

PERSONAL TAX ALLOWANCES

Mr. E. Pudney, Commissioner of Inland Revenue, was misquoted in yesterday's issue of the "China Mail" to the effect that he agreed that Personal Allowances to taxpayers should be increased. Mr. Pudney had in fact stated that there is no justification for such allowances to be raised above the present level.

For That "Second Wind" —Pause for Refreshment



Bottled under authority of The Coca-Cola Company HONGKONG BOTTLERS

Patented Trade Mark

Drink Coca-Cola Ice-Cold

Such enhancement to any fine dinner...

a glass of this superb sherry adds the touch you look for in gracious hospitality.

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REFORM CLUB RESOLUTION

(Continued from Page 2)

take part in agitating for reform in Hong Kong.

Mr. Ma said that after seeing a whole year of intensive building for the sole benefit of the Civil Service in Leighton Hill, King's Park, Queen's Gardens, and even up in the Olympian heights of the Peak, we are now told there is going to be an \$8,000,000 "Fen-lan" on Albert Road.

"Where are our civic centres, stadiums, museums, libraries and auditoriums, for which the cultural and sporting world of Hong Kong has been clamouring for years? Where are the houses for the lower and middle income groups? Where are the schools for the 50,000 unemployed? Where are the additional clinics and hospitals for the rural population of the New Territories? Where are the increased grants for social welfare? Where are the 166 primary schools for our children? Where are the facilities for adult education and public libraries? Where are the increased facilities for public assistance to farmers, aids to poor tenants?

"Half of the \$8,000,000 to be spent on the new Government offices could give Hong Kong both a town hall and a stadium, but unfortunately once again the public is treated as the forger on the machine."

He criticised the budget as one entirely failing to reflect public opinion, but nevertheless it is sure to be automatically steam-rollered in tomorrow.

"If last year's experience is any criterion, we shall within a few weeks be confronted with another supplementary budget of a few tens of millions, with the difference that it will be even more quietly and efficiently steam-rollered in than this present budget which we are discussing."

Mr. Ma said the Club's platform "charged us with the duty of straight control of Government spending" and he failed to see how that could be implemented unless Government first honoured its pledge of constitutional reform.

"Let us tell Government in unmistakable terms that we want representation along with taxation, and will no longer tolerate without protest any further delay of constitutional reform, while allowing increasing taxes piling up on top of broken promises."

The meeting was then thrown open to the public, and the first speaker from the audience, Mr. Marlow, said that he fully endorsed the motion that Government should not be allowed to increase taxation at all for the next five years.

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with a bureaucratic tongue in a sardonic Government cheek, what increase will Government recommend in the future if a shadow of a case for increase should arise?" asked Mr. Silva.

Registration tax

"I advocate equity, reason and logic. I say that Government should now consider a Registration Tax—with the Registration of Persons Bureau. Each person registering should pay \$2 a head each month, with a grading down for a family, with \$2 for the first two, \$1 for the third, 50 cents each for the fourth and fifth, and a limit set of \$5 for a family."

Mr. Silva said the argument that a large portion of the population lives at or under the poverty line whom it is grossly inequitable to tax, does not stand. No person has a right to evade his small contribution to the cost of government. Indigents rush pell-mell to Hong Kong, raise the population to more than two million, endanger its water supply, materially increase the cost of Government—

"and you ask 5,000 to pay for this, and refuse to charge \$2 a head a month—a figure that any poor man in the street, however poor, can afford without a qualm? especially when this would raise the yearly income by \$30,000,000?" asked Mr. Silva.

Mr. Silva also urged the imposition of an immigration tax, and also a Government Lottery which "Government ignores with a pitiful hypocrisy while with its left hand it collects substantially from the Hong Kong Jockey Club" (laughter).

"The whole situation cries for Government reform, for some responsibility for inefficiency on the part of those in charge of our affairs and of our purse," concluded Mr. Silva.

The next speaker, Mr. F. E. Skinner, said Government having accumulated a surplus of \$180,000,000 this year, wanted to bring this up to \$200,000,000 in the coming year. Why should they get it from us this year, he asked.

Next he said he did not see why the cost of reclamation and new piers should be written off this year. The reclaimed land could be built on and was therefore a revenue producing item. The expenditure, he said, should be spread out over a period of years.

The railway

The third point he wanted to know is whether the railway is a profit-maker or a white elephant.

To the last question Mr. Martin replied that the estimated revenue on the railway is \$7,000,000 while expenditure is \$5,500,000. There is also an allocation from Rehabilitation Loan of \$7,500,000, the bulk of which is for purchase of rolling stocks.

The next speaker, Mr. J. L. MacIntyre, Secretary of the Reform Club, drew attention to the development schemes proposed in the Abercrombie Report, and said in the Financial Secretary's speech he referred to only a pattering little piece of reclamation and the construction of a couple of new piers.

He charged Government with lacking leadership and in effect pigeon-holing the report.

Mr. F. C. Clemo, who followed, said the main complaint is against increased taxation, but against the fact that it has to be borne by the "unfavoured few". In view of the fact that less than 5,000 people paid salary tax during the last fiscal year, as reported, it is obvious that the burden of taxation has not been spread equally over the populace, and that in the circumstances an increase of the taxation rate to 15 per cent is extremely unfair to the minority.

"It is my firm conviction that an increase in indirect taxation would have been a much more realistic approach to the budget problem," said Mr. Clemo. He instanced the case of cigarettes, a tin of 50 of the popular brand in England costing the equivalent of \$7 whereas in Hong Kong the same could be obtained for \$2.40.

On the question of windfalls Mr. Clemo said realistic revenue estimating must surely take into account the current conditions prevailing in the Colony, and factors which bring about such windfalls, should be taken into consideration. It is the only common sense way of estimating things in formulating policy.

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"Guess work" estimating for revenue, as present in force must be dropped in favour of realistic budgeting based on

the experience of past years," said Mr. Clemo.

A speaker, who said he was not a member of the Reform Club, said after hearing Mr. Martin's analysis of the budget, he felt there was no real need for increased taxation, direct or indirect. It is the first of three of its size. The two others of similar type will be at Bay View and Hung Hom.

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AN INVITATION

You are cordially invited to a display of

CH'ING DYNASTY EMBROIDERIES and other CHINOISERIES

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RENDEROUS 22nd to 25th March 1950 10 a.m. to 8 p.m.

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Apply with a soft cloth

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Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

WANTED KNOWN

DRESSES and Blouses (all kinds of materials) at competitive prices—from HK\$23.00 up, satisfaction guaranteed. Inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor 31D Nathan Road Kowloon.

CHEN KEE Stamp Exhibition at Hotel Cecil daily, March 18th to 25th. Special auction on 25th, 2 p.m. Catalogue available gratis at exhibition rooms.

FOR HIGH CLASS Stationery and printing matter, VISIT CHE BAN & CO. Importers & Exporters Paper & Printing Inks. 68 Des Voeux Road.

LADIES, we have at your service all specialised operations for Helene Curles, cool waves, machines, all perm, hairdye & manicure—ROSE MARIE Beauty parlour—Phone 50394—43, Han-kow Rd., Kowloon.

PEKING ART RUG CO., 221A Nathan Rd., Kowloon, sell exclusively carpets and rugs. Please drop in and have a look.

WHY LIMP about with a painful corn or ingrowing toenail when a visit to Beten's expert chiropodist can put you right? Consult Beten's Beauty Salon, 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

CARPETS, Rugs, Upholstery cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURACLEAN SERVICE DURACLEAN COMPANY, DEERFIELD, ILL. U.S.A. Agent: George Lin & Co., 207 Bank of East Asia Building, Tel: 24408.

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CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tibetan, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes some and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" Advanced Variations taught, "Specialties" Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug (Live). Enquiries (1-3 P.M.)—Tony Hudson, 512 China Building.

PREMISES FOR SALE

FOR SALE with vacant possession—71,000 square feet of level land on waterfront in North Point district. 500 foot sea frontage and also 270 foot road frontage. Ideal site for factory or godowns. Interested parties write Box No. 573, "Sunday Herald."

FOR SALE

SHORTWAVE enthusiasts receive worldwide stations to their hearts' content with the amazing Pilot model B6481 Bandspreading important wavebands, 6 valves including R.F. stage. Handsome walnut cabinet, gold metal grille, large coloured dial. Demonstration without obligation. Colonial Agencies, 50th St., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 20310.

CAMERA "Contax" 111.5 F=5cm 1/1250, Blue lens, Reasonable price. Replies to Box 575 "China Mail."

TAMARA MAY 503 Peninsula Hotel. Now Displaying Large Selection Spring and Summer American Dresses, Blouses, Skirts, Wedge Heel Shoes, Etc. Open Until 9 p.m.

HONG KONG FILM AND THEATRE NEWS at \$1.00 per copy. Obtainable at: Leading Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers, Cinemas and "China Mail" Office.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$0.50 per copy. Obtainable at: Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

BOOKING PADS—100 pages at \$0.50 each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 24412.

SALE OF CROWN LAND

An auction sale of Crown Land will be held at P. W. D. Headquarters on Monday, the 27th day of March, 1950 at 3 p.m.

The area which comprises 1,400 square feet is situated at P. H. St., adjoining N.K.I.L. 3571 (West side) and is suitable for residential purposes.

Further particulars are available from the Government Gazette of March 17, 1950, or from the Crown Lands & Survey Office.

E. A. BOYCE, Director of Public Works. Hong Kong, March 8, 1950.

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E. A. BOYCE, Director of Public Works. Hong Kong, March 8, 1950.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

MESSRS. LO AND LO, Solicitors, etc., Have Removed Their Office to

QUEEN'S BUILDING, 2ND FLOOR, ICE HOUSE STREET



EXECUTORS and TRUSTEES for the COLONY and the FAR EAST

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK

HONGKONG (TRUSTEE) LTD.

the Trustee Company of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, Hongkong.

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Real Estate Brokers and Valuers. TO LET AND FOR SALE. Kowloon. Apartments 2-4 Bedrooms from \$1,000 and more to suit all budgets. 190,000. Complete April.

NOTICE A. S. WATSON & CO., LIMITED

NOTICE is hereby given that the Sixty-first Ordinary Yearly Meeting of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on Friday, 24th March, 1950, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, together with the Statement of Accounts for the period ended 31st October, 1949, and to elect Directors and appoint Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from Thursday, 9th March, 1950, to Friday, 24th March, 1950, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, LIMITED, General Managers. Hong Kong, Dated this March 3, 1950.

NOTICE CHINA ENTERTAINMENT AND LAND INVESTMENT CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Sixteenth Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Registered Offices of the Company, King's Theatre Building, 5th floor, on Friday, the 31st day of March 1950 at 12 o'clock noon, to receive the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1949, to elect Directors and Auditors and to transact such other business as may be properly transacted at an Ordinary General Meeting of the Company.

AND NOTICE IS FURTHER HEREBY GIVEN that the Register and transfer books of the Company will be closed from the 22nd to the 31st day of March 1950 both days inclusive.

GEORGE Y. K. SUN, Secretary. Hong Kong, March 18, 1950.

CHINESE ESTATES, LIMITED

TWENTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TWENTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Company's Office, China Buildings, 5th floor, Hong Kong, on Monday, the 3rd April, 1950, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Board of Directors together with the Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1949, and to elect Directors and appoint Auditor.

By Order of the Board of Directors, NG CHUN HONG, Secretary. Hong Kong, March 20, 1950.

NOTICE THE HONGKONG SPECIAL CONSTABULARY RIFLE & REVOLVER CLUB

Members are notified that the revolver shoot for the Sir Arthur Morse Challenge Cup will be held at the Central Police Station gymnasium on Sunday 26th March at 10 a.m. Participants are requested to be present not later than 9.45 a.m.

M. GOTTFRIED, Hon. Secretary.

U.S.R.C.

The monthly dance will be held on Saturday, 1st April. Tickets now on sale at the Club. Tables may be booked.

Habeas corpus summons issued by Court

Mr. E. H. Williams, Acting Chief Justice, yesterday issued a summons against the Commissioner of Police and the Superintendent of Prisons on the application of eight Chinese who have been detained pending deportation proceedings.

The summons—hearing of which subject is to start at 2.30 p.m. tomorrow—is for a writ of habeas corpus to show cause why the men's release from custody should not be ordered.

The applicants were all arrested on January 24 while in the premises of the Ping Lok Rattan Workers' Association, of 184 Cheungshawan Road. They are Chiu Ching-keung, Chan Yiu, Cheung So, Tsang Wu, Chiu Ying-cheung, Chan Kiu-kwong, To Yim-kong and Chau Tak.

Applicants are all represented by Mr. B. A. Bernacchi instructed by Mr. A. da Silva. Mr. A. Lonsdale, Crown Counsel, was present as an observer for the nominal respondents.

In the course of his address yesterday, Mr. Bernacchi said that the position before the Court is whether or not a prima facie case for the men's detention had been made out. Counsel stated that 10 men were altogether arrested on January 24, two of whom were charged in connection with a certain wounding with intent. Eight of the men, the police still being detained, had not been able to find evidence to connect them with the charge.

The police have detained them pending deportation proceedings to be taken, Mr. Bernacchi added.

Warrant for arrest

Counsel told the Court that not until January 27 did the police submit a warrant for their arrest. In between that period of time, the men were not brought up before a magistrate within the stipulated 48 hours.

Mr. Bernacchi submitted in this connection that the applicants were therefore held in unlawful custody. After quoting numerous legal authorities in support, Mr. Bernacchi submitted that the warrant having been bad, the men should be released.

Mr. Lonsdale here referred the Court to the Police Force Ordinance, and said it set out that under special cases, a period of 72 hours could be adopted by the police after the detention of a man before it was necessary for him to be brought up before a magistrate.

Contending that the detention of the eight men in question was a legal act on the part of the police, Mr. Lonsdale said the Deportation of Aliens Ordinance had laid down powers subject to no conditions other than those contained in the Ordinance.

After Mr. Williams had granted the application for the summons, the hearing proper was fixed at 2.30 tomorrow.

RMS Carthage

RMS Carthage, commanded by Mr. E. R. Bodley, DSO, left Southampton for Hong Kong on March 10. The vessel is due here on April 10. Passengers, who will disembark here include the following:

J. Allison, Mrs. A.M. Andrew, F.J. Atkins, Mr. and Mrs. B.J. Barden, Miss J.O. Beach, Mrs. D.M.J. Biddlecombe, Mr. and Mrs. J. Black, Miss J.C. Black, Miss J.F. Black, D. Northwick, J. Brown, D.S.F. Bulger, A.W. Cammille, R. McE. Cameron, H.N. Chen, Miss Diney Chein, Miss Daisy Cheng, T.H. Chou, J.L. Cockle, Mr. and Mrs. G. Collins, Mr. and Mrs. G. Cottrill, I.D.S. Courtney-Hewson, S.G. Dark, Mrs. L. Dwyer, Mrs. F. Dunne, T.F. Edwards, G. Eglinton, Dr. and Mrs. J. Edwards, Mother, G. Fontana, Mrs. G. Gibbons, C.W. Grouse, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hackney, G.C. Hamilton, G. Herbert, R. Ho, C.A. Hu, Dr. S.Y. Chung, M.T. Miller, W.B. Kau, G.W. Lancaster, Mrs. C.L. Ling, E.C. Long, Mr. and Mrs. W. Lumsden, Miss M.A. Mac, Mrs. F. MacKenzie, W.J. Maclellan, R.W. Martin, J. McWattie, Mr. and Mrs. K. Milburn, W. Mohamed, Mr. and Mrs. A. Morrison, Mrs. M.B. Parsons, E.G. Quirk, J.L.M. Reider, F.B. Rogers, F.B. Rogers, L. Samways, Mr. and Mrs. J.A. Sanguliet, H.T. Schmitt, Mr. and Mrs. J.F. Scott, Mrs. M.B. Stanhope, Mrs. D. Stanton, Capt. Sir Aubrey St. Clair-Ford and Lady St. Clair-Ford, J.R. Sullivan, Dr. and Mrs. T.S. Bae, Mrs. L.M. Thomas, L.A. Toliver, P.O. Toong, Mother, M.A. Vernoch, Miss R. Walker, Mrs. H.F.E. Wall, G.R. Webb, Mrs. B.L.A. Welch, Mrs. A.B. Whitely, Miss J.L. Whitely, Mr. and Mrs. L.A. Wight, T.T. Yu, H.H. Yanz, F. Young.

DONATIONS ACKNOWLEDGED

Latest contributions to the Kowloon Union Church Organ and Reconstruction Fund are: Mr. and Mrs. H. Hyde HK\$100; Messrs. D. Boag and Co. HK\$100; Mr. R. H. P. Dart HK\$25. Further donations may be sent to the Honorary Treasurer, R. H. P. Dart, European YMCA, Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

Receipt of the undenoted donations to the Union Church Rebuilding Fund have been acknowledged: Previously acknowledged \$100, 78.12; Mr. and Mrs. G. O. W. Stewart \$50.00; Mr. and Mrs. B. Locke \$50.00; Hong Kong St. Andrew's Society \$1,000.00; Mr. J. Finlay \$100.00. Total \$1,028.12.

Broker gets three months for fraud

A 41-year-old broker, Ma Chi, was sentenced to three months by Mr. Hin-shing Lo at Central yesterday for obtaining money by false pretences from a widow, Li Sze, on October 13.

Detective Sub Inspector Hung, who took over the prosecution from Detective Inspector Cochrane, said that Li Sze was introduced to the defendant by her nephew.

The nephew took her to the Ching Wah Kok Teahouse in Wing Lok Street on October 13 where the defendant asked her to finance a smuggling enterprise. She gave him HK\$430 to buy goods to be smuggled into China.

The complainant was a widow, whose husband died 15 years ago. She had three sons working in various companies.

After giving the money to the defendant she did not see him again for several months and finally reported the matter to the Police. The defendant was arrested a few days ago and charged.

Assault suspects committed

On a charge of wounding with intent to cause bodily harm, two ruffian workers, Li Mun, aged 35, and Chan Hang-po, alias Sze Ng-hui, were committed to stand trial by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday.

Prosecution alleged that on January 13 in Hal Tan Street, Shek Kip Mei Village, defendants, armed with a chopper and a triangular shaped steel instrument, wounded Si Tuk-fong, a former Nationalist soldier, in the forehead and stomach. Mr. B. Bernacchi represented the defendants while Inspector A. Lonsdale conducted the case for the prosecution.

Second defendant was also charged with possession of offensive weapons.

PORTUGUESE COASTER

The Portuguese coaster Wah Chung returned to port yesterday after severe battering by rough seas on the way up to Inchon.

The master, Mr. J. Teixeira, reported a sea-pipe was damaged. The 1,511-ton steamer left the Colony for Korea on Sunday.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB NOTICE TO MEMBERS

FOURTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 25th March, 1950.

There are ten races, the First Ball will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (10 Races—\$20.00) may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Telephone House, also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Hong Kong Derby (over 250,000 tickets disposed of to date) to be run at the Easter Race Meeting in April, 1950, which may be purchased also at the Club's Branch Office, No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

There will be no Special Sweep on the last Race.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE. MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting and members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies must wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE. Badges admitting Ladies not in possession of Brooches or Season tickets and gentlemen, non members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax, for Ladies or Gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all bills, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE. The Treasurers' Comptroller's Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel: 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE. The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2.00 including tax for all persons including ladies and is payable at the BOOKMAKERS, TIO TAO MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSSES. Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted to enter the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

BY ORDER, S. A. S. L. K. P., Secretary.

STAR Phone 54335

17 Hankow Road, Kowloon. (By Popular Request!)

TODAY ONLY—2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

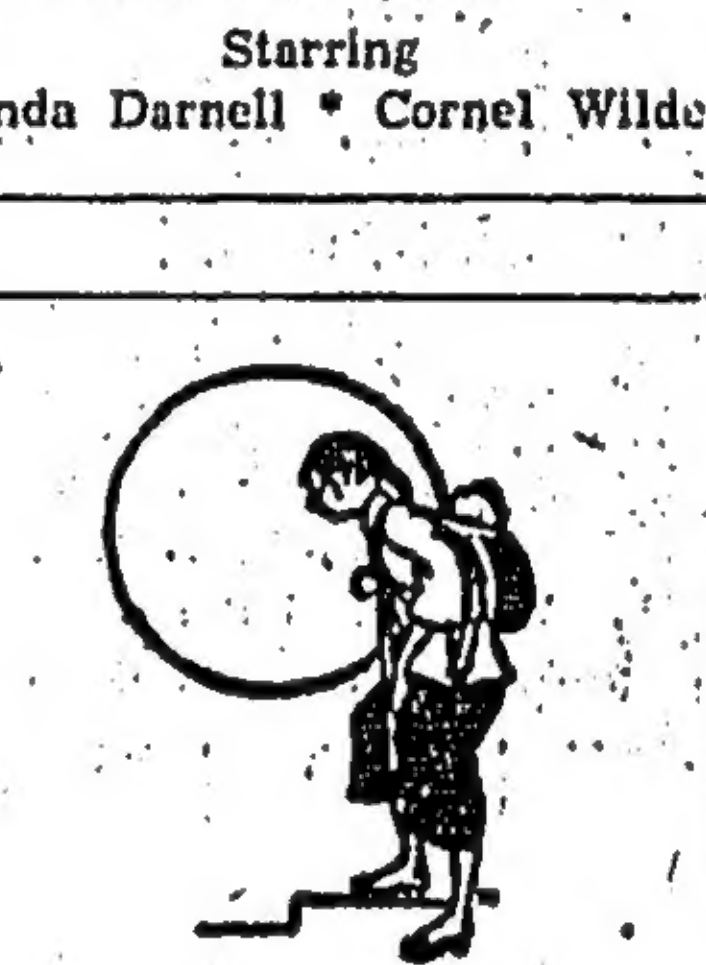
The Screen's First Great Love Story Set to the Heart-Thrilling Music of TCHAIKOVSKY!



Song of My Heart. A Screenplay by Frank Stronach. With FRANK STRONACH. MURRAY CLOSE. SIR GEORGE HARRISON. METRAL BALDWIN.

TOMORROW (By Popular Demand) "FOREVER AMBER"

Starring Linda Darnell • Cornel Wilde



FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN SUFFERING CHILDREN

Dr. F. I. Tsung, Chairman, China Building

THE HONGKONG SOCIETY, Mr. Li Fook Wo, Hon. Treasurer, The Bank of East Asia, Ltd., H.K.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"But, Wanda! When I asked if there were any more at home like you, I didn't mean HUNGRY!"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

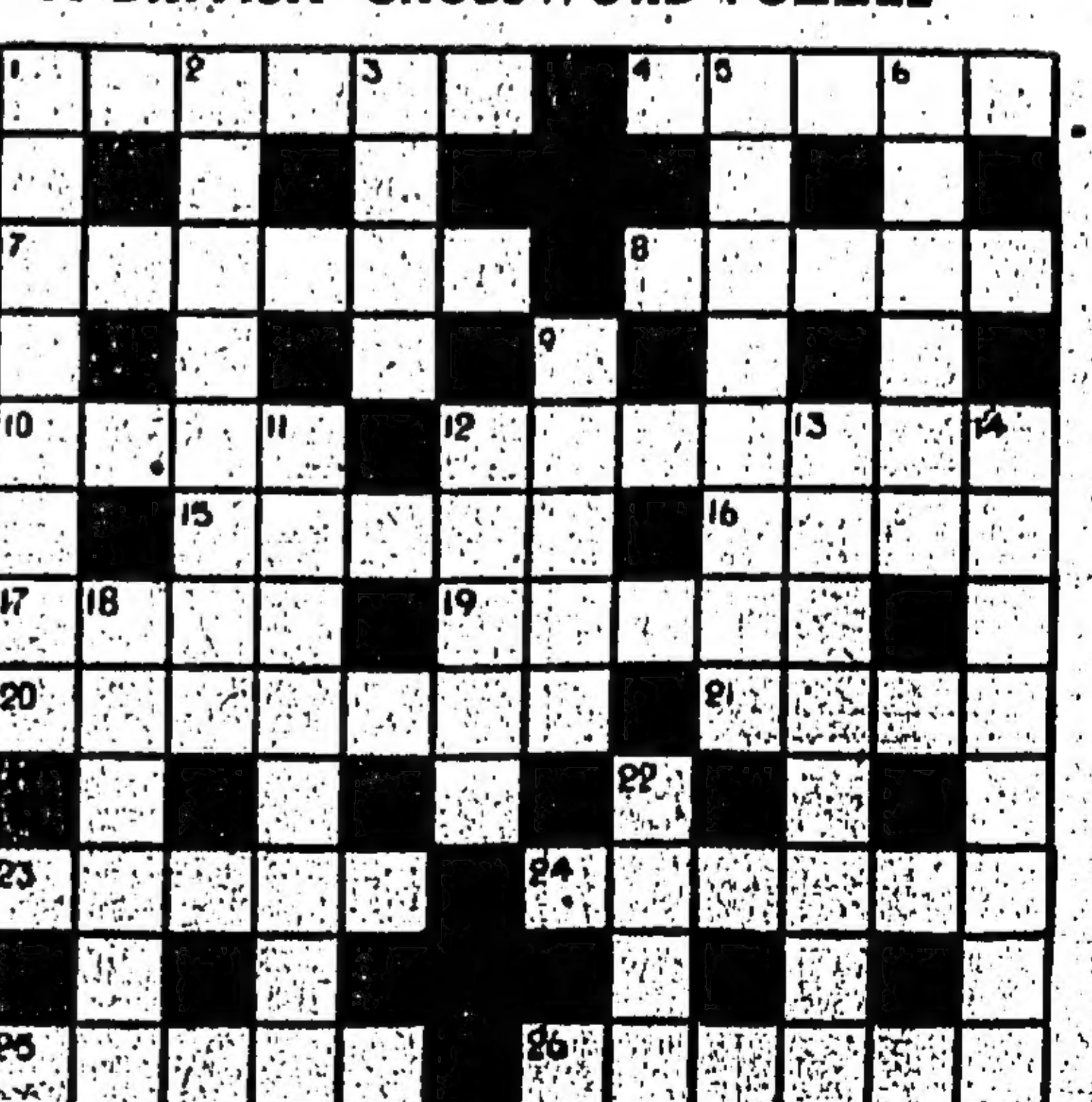
KEEP YOUR ADVANTAGE. ONE advantage of the declarer is that he can see exactly what his side's assets are and knows exactly what forces the enemy has against him. The defender can't have the same exact information as to the strength of their own side or the other, except it can be inferred from the bidding and plays as the action moves along. They are at the worst disadvantage of all when having to guess the opening lead without even having seen the dummy. The declarer and his partner can keep that advantage by not telling them any more during the bidding than is absolutely necessary.

Notice how the superfluous bidding of side suits helped the defence in the other cases. West's lead, after hearing the heart and club bids, would ordinarily be a trump to curb cross-ruffing. But West chalked leading from his once-guarded spade K. So a diamond was led. Two prompt tricks there, plus a later one with the spade K prevented the two tricks above contract which were shown where no side suits were shown in the auction.

Tomorrow's Problem
S J 10 4 3
H Q 8 2
D 8 4
C K Q 10 6
S 7
H K J 10 9
D 4
C 10 9 5 3
C 9 5
S K Q 8
H A 7 3
D 9 6
C 4 3 2
(Dealer: North: North-South vulnerable.)
What would you consider the soundest bidding policy on this deal?

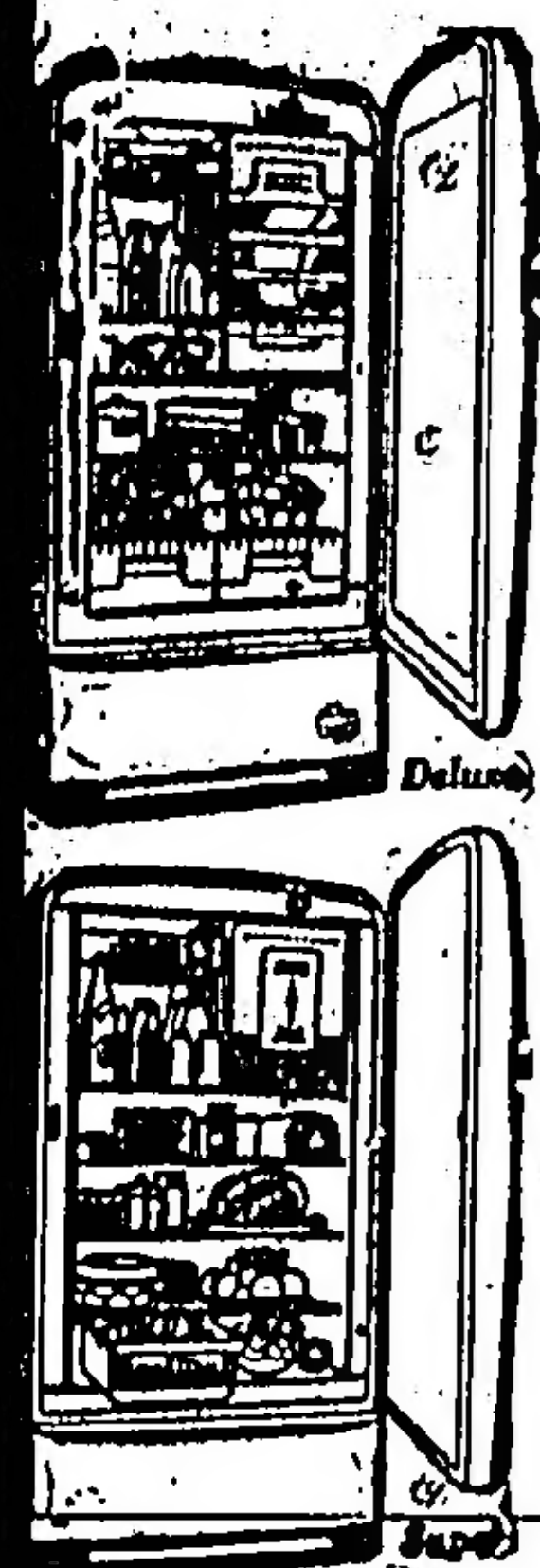
There is another example of the difference between what happens when the defenders receive a minimum of information and a maximum. This deal arose in a duplicate game, where several pairs bid as in the first sequence above and several as in the second.

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across
1 Across. 10 Column. 11 Introduce. 12 Wobly. 13 Tax. 14 Long for. 15 Repeats. 16 Roared. 17 Fall down. 18 Game. 19 Lost. 20 Languages. 21 strength. 22 Spoken.
Down
1 Monk-like. 2 Wobly. 3 Tax. 4 Long for. 5 Repeats. 6 Roared. 7 Fall down. 8 Game. 9 Lost. 10 Languages. 11 strength. 12 Spoken.
Yesterday's Crossword
Across: 1 Affluent, 2 Recall, 3 Lengthen, 4 Carries, 5 Fell, 6 Hour, 7 Down, 8 Hied, 9
Down: 1 Deviates, 2 Aerate, 3 Withhold, 4 Track, 5 Start, 6 Allowed, 7 Tied, 8 Laid, 9 Exposed, 10 Tangle, 11 Negus, 12 Cover, 13 Refused, 14 Shadow, 15 Velvet, 16 Viceroy, 17 Royal, 18 Dash, 19 Feet.

Westinghouse



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THE WAR
OF THE
PLACARDS

Vienna, March 20.

Travellers from Bucharest are apt to smile when they tell you about the "War of the Placards" which had just ended somewhat abruptly in the Rumanian capital.

They say it is the story behind the Rumanian closure of the British Information Office in Bucharest the week before last. Apparently the Rumanian Information Office erected in their garden, facing a much-frequented street, a display board four feet by six feet, posted with pictures of British life.

The Rumanian Communist Party noticed that crowds gathered to look at the pictures, so they dug a hole in the pavement facing the Information Office and erected their own large circular display board.

When the British improved their placards by flood-lighting at night, the Rumanian Communist Party replied with still stronger lighting.

When the Communists made their board more splendid by painting a broad red border round it, the British replied by painting a broad blue border round theirs.

When the British put up pictures of Royal Air Force planes, the Communists covered their board with pictures of air ambulances in the service of mankind.

Pictures of British colonial development were matched by pictures showing alleged colonial depression, and finally pictures of the British General Election were answered by pictures entitled "Five Years of Treachery by the Labour Government."

It soon became obvious that at least five people looked at the British display to every one who looked at the Rumanian one. So, say the arrivals from Bucharest, the order was given that the Information Office must be closed down.—Reuter.

UK NOT WARNED
ABOUT FUCHS

London, March 20.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, told the House of Commons today, in reply to a question, that the Government did not receive any warning about Dr. Klaus Fuchs, the atom scientist spy, from the Canadian Government when the Canadian Royal Commission was sitting in 1946.

Fuchs was sentenced in London to 14 years' imprisonment for betraying secrets to Soviet Russia.

Sir Waldron Smithers, Conservative, asked the Prime Minister if he knew that the Soviet Ambassador in Canada at the time of the Canadian spy trial, M. George Zarubin, was implicated in that trial, and that M. Zarubin, now Soviet Ambassador to Britain, had gone to Russia.

Was that the reason, he asked, Mr. Attlee did not reply.—Reuter.

Pampered Pandas



Himalayan Brown Pandas arrived at London Airport recently after a 5,000-mile flight by BOAC from Calcutta. They were en route to the zoo at Basle, Switzerland. The picture shows the pandas being fed their first meal in England by a BOAC receptionist, Marjorie Hewitt, who gave them porridge, bamboo shoots and dates.

Migrants meeting
union opposition

Sydney, March 20.

Thousands of migrants cannot get jobs in Australia's heavy industry today because of obstruction by employers, unions and Communists. Although bitterly opposed on many issues, the new Liberal Government and the anti-Communist Australian Labour Party, losers in December's election, are united in seeking medicine to cure a growing industrial stomach ache.

The Government says it will soon introduce legislation—in the teeth of a hostile Senate—to outlaw the Communist Party, compel secret union ballots and remove known Communists from union offices.

Labour says it will fight such interference in union affairs and believes it is a mistake to outlaw the Communist Party. It thinks Communists can best be fought in the open and that pressure to eliminate them from organised labour must come from unionists themselves.

Labour as well as Conservative critics charge that "Communism" who control key heavy industry unions are following Kremlin directives in trying to keep DP's out of these organisations.

Their interest in barring New Australians is in Moscow's interests to prevent the strengthening of the Commonwealth, and to keep production down,

the Sydney "Morning Herald" charged.

Old dislike

The Australian Communist Party's mouthpiece, "Tribune," has campaigned against DP's since the first shipment of migrants sponsored by the International Refugee Organisation arrived in Australia three years ago.

Not all unions which resist migrant membership or impose numerous conditions on migrant workers are Communist-dominated, however. Within the Australian labour movement there is some traditional dislike of the foreigner, which stems back over half a century to the origin of the White Australia policy, in defence against cheap Asiatic labour.

Arthur A. Calwell, former Immigration Minister and father of the country's booming migration programme, conceived an Immigration Planning Council which enlisted the aid of industrialists, union leaders, church and other civic leaders. The Prime Minister, Robert G. Menzies, and Mr. Calwell's successor, Harold E. Holt, are using this council as the key instrument of foster smoother assimilation of migrants into the national life.—United Press.

RUSSIAN LECTURE
IN CHINA

San Francisco, March 20. Peking Radio reported tonight that the three Soviet professors who are on a lecture tour in Communist China left Peking yesterday for Tientsin.

A total of 25,000 people heard their lectures while they were in Peking, the Radio added.—Reuter.

SAIGON RIOTS SHOWED
COMMUNIST STRENGTH

Saigon, March 20.

The week-end riots are viewed here as proof of the Vietnamese Government's inability to maintain security and showing the Communists are even stronger in Saigon than has been estimated.

The disturbances are most embarrassing to the Vietnamese, who recently took over the police system, in which former French executives were retained only as advisers.

Even the Vietnamese police admitted that quick action by experienced police could have quelled the disturbances before becoming an uncontrolled riot. Some of the 50 police who answered the riot call arrived at the city hall without riot sticks to defend themselves.

The police claim they warned city officials that Communist manifestations were to be expected over the week-end, but said the mayor never approved requests for extra security.

The French here are making no attempt to hide their satisfaction over the riots, claiming this would be an example of the inability of the Vietnamese to maintain law and order without French direction.

However they quickly added that they could not have intervened anyway, as it was a purely Vietnamese affair, wherein they were helpless to give military aid unless the Vietnamese requested them to do so.

Ammunition for
Communists

The Vietnamese, on their part, realised that such a request would show the world they were unable to run their Government.

French military sources believe the events showed the visiting American navy men an acute need for American aid, and especially the need for having such aid administered by the French.

Noted doubt that the rioting gave the leftist Viet-minh new propaganda ammunition for the fight against the Americans and the Bao Dai regime.

Communist propagandists are expected to claim the claim that they drove the Americans out of town. All United States naval leaves were cancelled early on Sunday night, and the American destroyers left a few hours later.

United States Navy spokesmen, who for obvious reasons chose to remain unidentified, were unhappy over the whole thing. They said they did not want to "come here in the first place, but followed State Department directives which said the French had requested a show of strength to encourage the Bao Dai regime.

The Navy efforts to create good will were obviously outlashed by Communist agitation bent on convincing the people that the visit was a show of force by the imperialist Americans supporting their puppet, Bao Dai.

Alleged instigator
arrested

There are undisputed instances of sullen natives showing Americans around on Sunday, and undoubtedly trouble would have resulted if the mobs had not been cleared off the streets on Sunday night.

Meanwhile, the police arrested Nguyen Huu Do, a local lawyer, on charges of instigating the riots, and announced that further arrests are expected.

The lawyer was seized on orders from the Vietnam Premier, Nguyen Phan-long, after 3,000 students and 1,000 workers, sympathetic to Moscow-trained Ho Chi-minh, had set fire to the central market place and burned 15 cars and lorries before being dispersed by police bullets and tear gas.

The crowd tried to reach the dock near the American destroyers, but the police stopped them. During the rioting, American and French flags were torn down.

The French army at Hanoi reported that 28 Communist guerrillas were killed, and about 100 captured in a recent clash with French forces in the Bac-ninh area, 20 miles North East of Hanoi.—United Press.

RUSSIAN MISSION
IN BRITAIN

London, March 20.

Questions about the size of the Russian Mission in London were asked in Parliament today.

The Foreign Under-Secretary, Mr. Ernest Davies, told Mr. Martin Lindsay, Conservative, that the number notified to the British Government is 187.

"But I have reason to believe that this figure is about twice the actual one owing to the failure of the Embassy to notify departures as they have taken place," he added.

In addition to the Embassy staff, there are roughly 72 employed by Soviet agencies in London. Only two of them have diplomatic immunity.

Mr. Davies told the same questioner that Britain employs 80 people in Poland.—Reuter.

Ho Chi-minh
calls for
offensive

San Francisco, March 20. The Chinese Communists today quoted Ho Chi-minh's Vietnam as calling for a general counter-offensive against the French and the French-sponsored Bao Dai regime in Indo-China.

The Peking Radio, in a broadcast heard in San Francisco by the Associated Press, quoted "the Voice of Vietnam" as saying: "The only way to put an end to the present war in Vietnam is to speed up preparations for a general counter-offensive against the French imperialists and their lackeys, the Bao Dai Government."

It added that any talk of negotiated peace was absurd and that "Vietnam will never deal with a traitor otherwise than through court martial."—Associated Press.

BERLIN
CURRENCY
CRISIS

Berlin, March 20.

The Russian Zone's Eastmark rose slightly in value today over Saturday's all-time low, but a haircut in Eastern Berlin still cost the equivalent of three cents in American money.

Currency exchange offices in West Berlin reported that sales were brisk when they opened. One Westmark would buy 830 Eastmarks, while it took 650 Eastmarks to buy one Westmark.

The panic of buying and selling which gripped Berliners on Friday and Saturday seemed to have subsided. Last night the black market was quoting a rate of 11 to one. The price even today was so low that eight dollars American money exchanged into Westmark at the legal rate, then converted into the Russian-backed Eastmarks, at exchange offices resulted in the equivalent of one month's wages as paid to secretaries or store clerks in East Germany.

There has been no satisfactory explanation for the sudden drop of the Eastmark. Both East and West have accused each other of creating the situation.

Until Friday, the Eastmark had held steady at seven to one for several months at East Germany, however, the official rate is one Eastmark to one Westmark—but it is against the law for Russian Zone Germans to have Westmark.—United Press.

DEADLOCK ON
WAGES ISSUE

Paris, March 20.

A French Cabinet conflict between those who would raise wages by eight per cent to break the national strike wave and those who would grant only five per cent remains unsettled today.

Meanwhile the back-to-work trend was accentuated today. All 30,000 men employed at the Paris Renault works restarted today with a five per cent wage increase.

Over 100,000 steel workers have gone back but there are still 230,000 men out.

In Paris, the black spot remains the gas and electricity workers who, except for mobilised key men, have been on strike for 12 days, leaving many householders with almost no gas and no hot baths for more a week.—Reuter.

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to **BANGKOK**
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CORONATION
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March 29-April 12



*Travel Mark, Pan American World Airways, Inc.

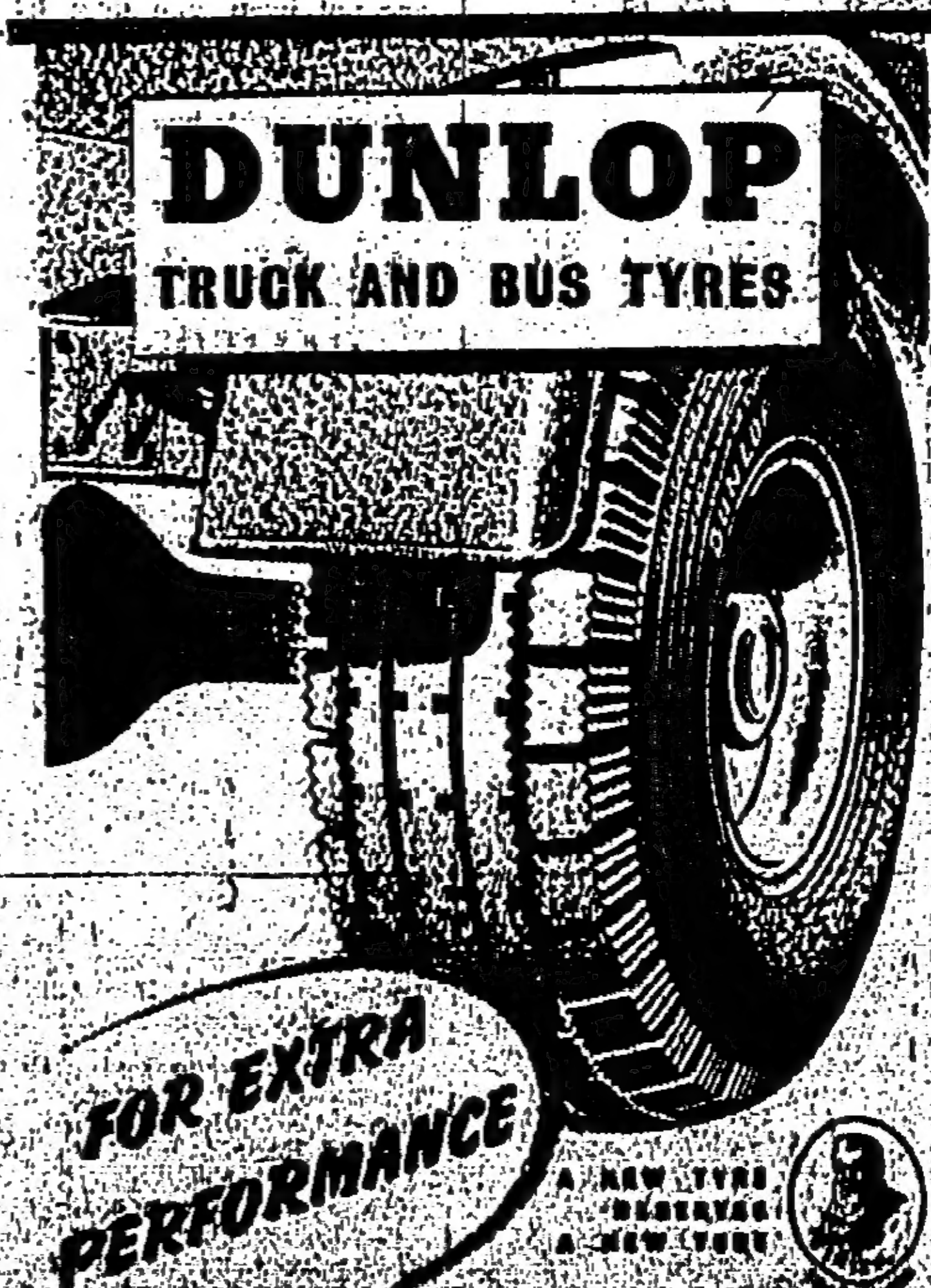
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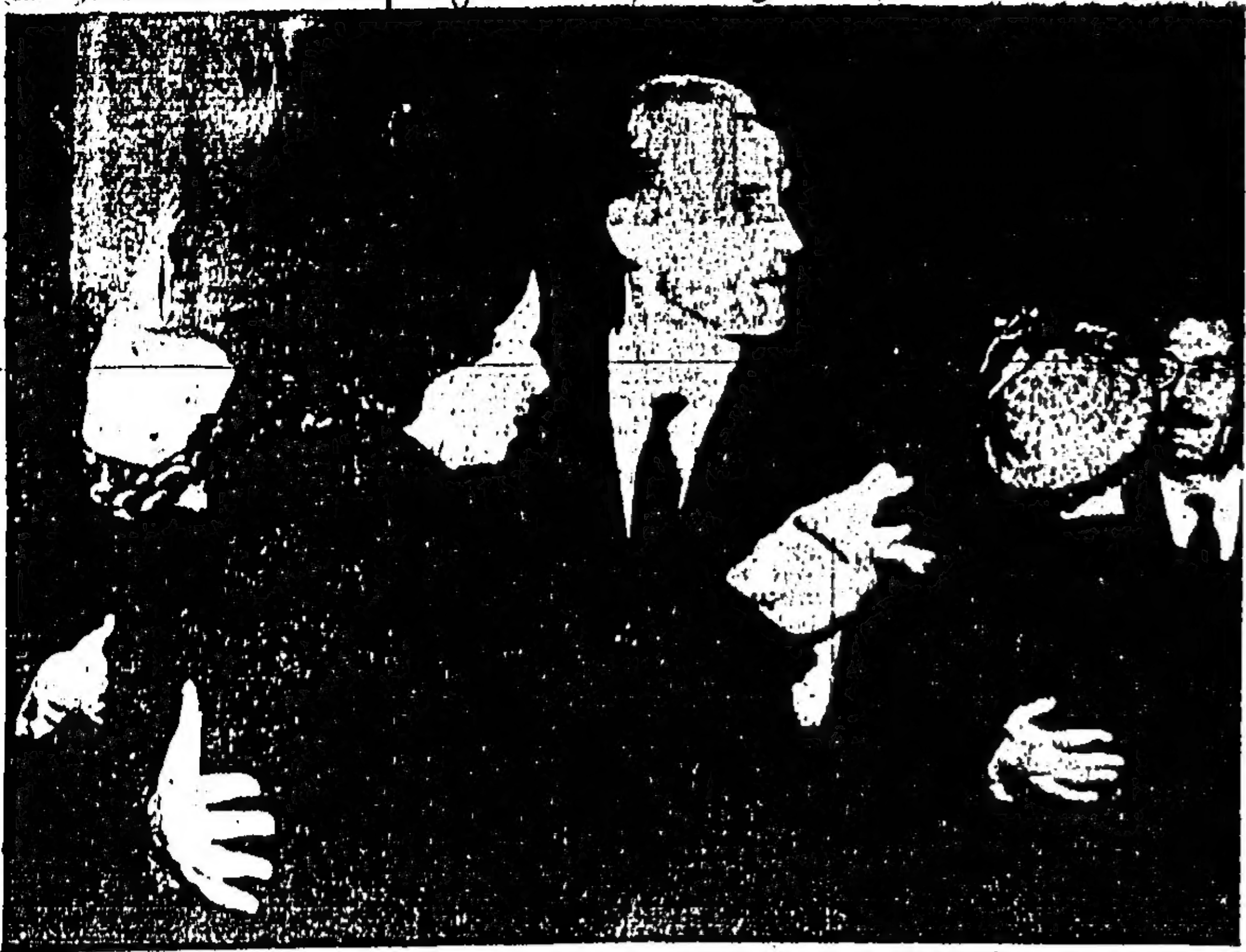
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The Duke of Edinburgh is seen dancing with Mrs. A. Bobba, wife of the head of the Tourist Commission in San Remo, Italy, at the San Remo Golf Club, where the Duke is now on holiday.—Associated Press Photo.

Bishops will resist the Czech Gov't

Vatican City, March 20.

Monsignor Beran, Archbishop of Prague, and the Catholic Bishops will resist the Czechoslovak Government even to martyrdom in the struggle between Church and State, Monsignor Ottavio de Liva, the expelled Vatican envoy, declared tonight.

Monsignor de Liva, who arrived in Rome by air today from Prague, was Charge d'Affaires of the Papal Nunciature to Czechoslovakia. He was expelled at three days' notice by the Czechoslovak Government on charges of interfering with the country's internal affairs.

BROOKE ASKS TO RETURN

London, March 20.

Mr. Anthony Brooke, the Rajah Muda of Sarawak, today wrote to the Colonial Under-Secretary, Mr. T. F. Cook, asking on what conditions he might return to Sarawak to proceed with a libel action.

He said the British Government had created a precedent by giving Seretse Khama permission to return to Bechuanaland for a private lawsuit after it had banned him from the Protectorate for five years.

Mr. Brooke, in his letter, recalled that he initiated a libel suit in the Sarawak Courts in July, 1947, but was obliged to discontinue it in view of the ban on his entry into the territory.

He stated that his application to go to Sarawak was refused by the Sarawak Government in spite of an undertaking to leave immediately the case had been heard.

He added: "His Majesty's Government have recently given permission to Mr. Seretse Khama, who has been banned from the Bechuanaland Protectorate, to proceed there in certain conditions for the purpose of private litigation."

"Following this precedent, I shall be grateful if you will inform me on what conditions I may return to Sarawak to proceed with my libel action."—Reuter.

CONDITIONS IN SHANTUNG

San Francisco, March 20.

Shantung is today well on the way to complete economic recovery, Peking Radio claimed tonight.

Revived industries are doing well and many pre-war production standards have been surpassed in several fields, it said. Seven per cent more coal, for instance, is today being produced than during the period before the war against Japan.

Land has been distributed to peasants in three-fourths of the Province and the rest will be portioned out this year. Preparations for Spring sowing to produce the highest-ever yields of grain and cotton are now vigorously proceeding, Peking Radio added.—Reuter.

SPY TRIAL IN MORAVIA

Prague, March 20.

Prague Radio reported today that the trial has begun in Hodonin, in Southern Moravia, of a group of terrorists, spies and saboteurs in the service of the American, Italian and French intelligence services.

It said that the group began their activities in 1948 and brought them to a head with the murder of a policeman.

The Radio said that the trial was taking place in the local headquarters of the State Security Organisation and that Czech workers got front seats. No other details were immediately available.—Reuter.

POPE MAY APPOINT "CABINET" TO RUN CHURCH AFFAIRS

Vatican City, March 20.

The Pope may appoint a three-man "Cabinet" of new Cardinals to head a reorganised government of the Catholic Church, usually reliable sources said today.

Three new Cardinals will be appointed in May, these sources said, and under the guidance of the Pope, they will direct all the Church's internal administration and foreign relations.

Acheson resignation denied

Key West, Florida, March 20.

The White House denounced as complete fabrication recent reports that the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Fred Vinson, might replace the Secretary of State, Dean Acheson.

Mr. Truman, through his Press Secretary, Mr. Charles Ross, said he had no intention of removing Mr. Acheson, and that there is no truth to the report. The President believes the Secretary of State is running his Department admirably.

Mr. Ross volunteered the denial to the Press. He said: "The rumours are completely without foundation." This applied also to reports that Mr. Acheson and Justice Vinson might switch jobs. He reiterated that Mr. Vinson's stay here since last week was purely social.—United Press.

GOLD RUSH IN AUSTRALIA

Melbourne, March 20.

Gold miners with picks and shovels tore up the main street of Wedderburn, 120 miles North West of here, today after a grocery clerk found a US\$3,000 nugget.

Real estate offices and town officials prepared for a boom as hundreds of queries poured in to verify the finding of the 70-ounce nugget on Thursday.

Albert Smith, who dug up the nugget, competed with other miners in an effort to locate the reef of gold which they believe runs under the town. Miners disrupted traffic on the town's main thoroughfare, Wilson Avenue.

The owner of the Wedderburn Hotel began digging in his front yard today and said he already had unearthed one small nugget.—United Press.

NEWSMEN GAOLED FOR INSULTS

Milan, March 20.

A Milan Appeal Court today confirmed the sentences of one year's imprisonment on two Italian Communist journalists who insulted Egypt's monarch, King Farouk.

The journalists, Corrado de Vita, Director of "Milano Sera", and Franco Martinelli, a member of his staff, were responsible for an article which stated in part: "Farouk is too fond of women and his subjects await the day when he will occupy himself not so much with women, as with the affairs of State."

The two journalists were convicted under an Italian law which forbids insults against the heads of foreign States.—Reuter.

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The move is believed to be part of a widespread plan by which the Pope hopes to strengthen the Central Government of the Church as a major step in combating atheistic Communism throughout the world.

It is understood that 60-year-old Monsignor Alfredo Ottaviani, the Assessor of the Vatican Holy Office, will be responsible to the Pope as the "Prime Minister" of the new Cabinet.

The post will be entirely new—a kind of Vatican "Superintendent of State"—taking off the shoulders of the Pope some of the immense weight of the co-ordination of Vatican affairs, the reports said.

His fellow Cardinals and "Ministers" in the Inner Cabinet will handle exclusively foreign relations and diplomacy.

The reports indicate that they will be completely abolished. It is believed that Monsignor Domenico Tardini and 61-year-old Monsignor Giovanni Battista Montini, who will become the twin heads of the Vatican Secretariat of State.

Chiefs of section

The two prelates are already responsible under the Pope, for the Church's foreign diplomacy. But under the proposed reform they will have the rank of Cardinals and the title of Chiefs of Section.

The Office of Secretary of State will be completely abolished. It is believed. It has been vacant since the present Pope was crowned, because he preferred to keep the most important diplomatic affairs in his own hands.

Monsignor Montini will continue to deal with all ordinary matters of diplomacy, relations with Papal envoys abroad and questions of protocol, with the title of Chief of the Secretariat of State, Section for Ordinary Affairs.

Monsignor Tardini will deal, as now, with exceptional cases of foreign diplomacy, politics, treaties or diplomatic incidents, with the title of Chief of Section for Extraordinary Affairs.

According to the Vatican reports, the three new Cardinals may be nominated by the Pope at a special Consistory in May. Later, probably in December, the Holy Year may reach a climax by a great Consistory at which the remaining 13 Cardinals will be appointed to fill the vacant seats in the Sacred College.

Non-Italians

It is expected that most of the new Cardinals then appointed will be non-Italians. A second stage of the reform in Church government is expected next year.

It is believed that the Pope may then increase the number of Cardinals in the Sacred College from 70—the figure at which it has stood for the past three centuries—to 100.

This would allow the creation of more Cardinals representing the "new" nations of Asia, America and Australia who have at present far too few Cardinals in proportion to those representing Europe.—Reuter.

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THE DISASTER IN CHINA

China is suffering from one of the greatest natural disasters of the century. Aid for Asia is one of the outstanding topics of the day. It is tragic that at such a time the new regime in Peking should be engaging in bitter tirades against the one country that could give her help on the colossal scale needed. The Peking authorities have themselves admitted that seven millions are suffering from famine. Other figures indicate that twice this number are actually in danger of starvation. Still larger numbers are directly or indirectly affected, and people are fleeing from large tracts of the worst areas.

This is especially true of Shantung, one of the most severely stricken provinces of all. The Vice-Chairman of the Shantung Provincial Government, Kuo Tze-hua, is quoted as saying that the provinces had been struck by a whole succession of disasters—drought, floods, epidemics, typhoons, hailstorms and insect pests: presumably the locusts which are always a danger in periods of drought in North China. His estimate of refugees (between 30 and 40 million) is pretty nearly the entire population of the province, and is scarcely consistent with the statement that the flooded area is only 12 per cent of the farm land, except on the assumption that many people in other areas have been seized with heedless panic. Indeed, the Shantung Vice-Chairman blames the mass exodus on the poor leadership of the responsible officials and their failure to cope with the crisis.

He also made some staggering revelations about the drain on Shantung's manpower. Since the summer of 1946, more than two million men from the province were either mobilised in the People's Army or in the militia on the front lines. In addition there were huge numbers working in the rear, as he puts it, and he estimated the "total number of civilian troops" in the province at the incredible figure of twelve and a half million. Presumably these are former guerrilla bands, conscripted labour, and Nationalist deserters. Levies of grain since 1946, he went on, amounted to 6,150 million catties. After due allowances for the fantastic nature of the figures cited, the picture still remains a fearful one of acute disaster piled upon a vast collapse of law and order and of even basic administration.

Sympathetic parties are said to be coming here to solicit aid. It is not money that is needed: it is food, seed grain and similar supplies, not obtainable here. In previous disasters of this sort, China was able to depend upon the immediate help of the United States, Britain, Australia and other Western countries. International Famine Relief bodies administered that aid and saw to it that it was most effective. That help is more urgently needed now than ever before, and ought to be sought irrespective of "face" or politics, to save the lives of millions now in jeopardy. Yet Peking has chosen precisely this moment to assert the right of China to speak for all Asia and tell Mr. Acheson that the affairs of Asia are no business of his.

There would be no purpose in dwelling on this tirade so soon after all East Asia had



WINSTON CHURCHILL'S WAR MEMOIRS: THE THIRD BOOK

THE GRAND ALLIANCE

Sending aid to Russia

By Winston Churchill

fence of the naval base and to co-operate with Russian forces in that area. By September 11 the squadrons were in action, and they fought valiantly for three months.

I was well aware that in the early days of our alliance there was little we could do, and I tried to fill the void by civilities.

Prime Minister to M. Stalin 25 July 41

I am glad to inform you that the War Cabinet have decided, in spite of the fact that this will seriously deplete our fighter aircraft resources, to send to Russia as soon as possible 200 Tomahawk fighter aircraft. One hundred and forty of these will be sent from here to Arcangel, and 60 from our supplies in the United States of America.

Up to 2-3m. pairs of ankle boots should shortly be available in this country for shipment. We are also arranging to provide during the present year large quantities of rubber, tin, wool and woollen cloth, jute, lead, and shellac. All your other requirements from raw materials are receiving careful consideration. Where supplies are impossible or limited from

Union after the Russian occupation of the Eastern areas of Poland.

Frigid atmosphere

Throughout the month of July these negotiations continued in a frigid atmosphere. The Russian were obstinate in their refusal to make any precise commitment in conformity with Polish wishes. Russia regarded the question of her Western frontiers as not open to discussion. Could she be trusted to behave fairly in this matter in the possibly distant future, when hostilities would come to an end in Europe?

The British Government were in a dilemma from the beginning. We had gone to war with Germany as the direct result of our guarantee to Poland. We had a strong obligation to support that interest of our ally. At this stage in the struggle we could not



here we are discussing with the United States of America. We are watching with admiration and emotion Russia's magnificent fight, and all our information shows the heavy losses and concern of the enemy. Our air attack on Germany will continue with increasing strength.

Rubber was scarce and precious, and the Russian demand for it was on the largest scale. I even broke into our modest reserves.

Prime Minister to M. Stalin 28 July 41

Rubber. We will deliver to Poland as much of the United States by the best and quickest route. Please say exactly what kind of rubber, and which way you wish it to come. Preliminary orders are already given.

The grand resistance of the Russian Army in defence of their soil unites us all. A terrible winter of bombing lies before Germany. No one has yet had what they are going to get. The naval operations mentioned in my last telegram to you are in progress. Thank you very much for your comprehension in the midst of your great fight of our difficulties in doing more. We will do our utmost.

I tried my best to build up by frequent personal telegrams the same kind of happy relations which I had developed with the President. In this long Moscow series I received many rebuffs and only rarely a kind word. In many cases the telegrams were left unanswered altogether, or for many days.

The Soviet Government had the impression that they were conferring a great favour on us by fighting in their own country for their own lives. The more they fought the heavier our debt became. This was not a balanced view. Two or three times in this long correspondence I had to correct in blunt language but especially against the ill-usage of our sailors, who carried at so much peril the supplies to Murmansk and Archangel. Almost invariably however I bore hectoring and reproaches with a patient shrug, for sufferance is the badge of all who have to deal with the Kremlin. Moreover, I made constant allowances for the pressures under which Stalin and his dauntless Russian nation lay.

When the news of the German attack on Russia broke upon the world, the re-establishment of Polish-Russian relations, which had been broken off in 1939, became important. The conversation between the two Governments began in London under British auspices on July 5. Poland was represented by the Prime Minister, General Sikorski, and Russia by the Soviet Ambassador, M. Malysky. The Poles had two aims—the recognition by the Soviet Government that the partition of Poland agreed to by Germany and Russia in 1939 was now null and void, and the liberation of Russia of all Polish prisoners of war and civilians deported to the Soviet

admit the legality of the Russian occupation of Polish territory in 1939. In this summer of 1941, less than two weeks after the appearance of Russia on our side in the struggle against Germany, we could not force our new and secretly threatened ally to abandon, even on paper, regions on her frontiers which she had regarded for generations as vital to her security.

There was no way out. The issue of the territorial future of Poland must be postponed until calmer times. We had the invidious responsibility of recommending General Sikorski to rely on Soviet good faith in the future settlement of Russian-Polish relations and not to insist at this moment on any written guarantees for the future. I sincerely hoped for my part that with the deepening experience of comradeship in arms against Hitler the major Allies would be able to resolve the territorial problems in amicable discussion at the conference table.

In the clash of battle at this vital point in the war all must be subordinated to strengthening the common military effort. And in this struggle a resurgent Polish army based on the many thousands of Poles now held in Russia would play a noble part. On this point the Russians were prepared to agree in a guarded fashion.

On July 30, after many bitter discussions, agreement was reached between the Polish and Russian Governments. Diplomatic relations were restored, and a Polish army was to be formed on Russian soil and subordinated to the supreme command of the Soviet Government. There was no mention of frontiers, except a general statement that the Soviet-German treaties of 1939 about territorial changes in Poland "have lost their validity."

The matter rests

There the matter rested, and during the autumn the Poles were occupied in the grim task of collecting those of their nationals who had survived captivity in the prison camps of the Soviet Union.

The entry of Russia into the war was welcome, but not immediately helpful to us. The German armies were so strong that it seemed that for many months they could maintain the invasion threat against England while at the same time plunging into the Soviet Union all responsible military opinion held that the Russian armies would soon be defeated and largely destroyed. In spite of heroic resistance, competent despotic war direction, total disregard of human life, and the opening of a ruthless guerrilla warfare in the rear of the German advance, general rethinks took place on the whole 1,200-mile Russian front South of Leningrad for about 400 or 500 miles.

The strength of the Soviet Government, the virility of the

Russian people, their immeasurable reserves of man-power, the vast size of their country, the rigours of the Russian winter, were the factors which ultimately ruined Hitler's armies. But none of these made themselves apparent in 1941. President Roosevelt was considered very bold when he proclaimed in September, 1941, that the Russian front would hold and that Moscow would not be taken. The glorious strength and patriotism of the Russian people vindicated this opinion.

Even in August, 1942, after my visit to Moscow and the conferences there, General Brooke, who had accompanied me, adhered to the opinion that the Caucasus Mountains would be traversed and the basin of the Caspian dominated by German forces, and we prepared accordingly on the largest possible scale for a defensive campaign in Syria and Persia. Throughout I took a more sanguine view than my military advisers of the Russian powers of resistance. I rested with confidence upon Premier Stalin's assurance, given to me at Moscow, that he would hold the line of the Caucasus and that the Germans would not reach the Caspian in any strength. But we were vouchsafed so little information about Soviet resources and intentions that all opinions either way were hardly more than guesses.

Heavy sacrifices

It is true that the Russian entry into the war diverted the German air attack from Great Britain, and diminished the threat of invasion. It gave us important relief in the Mediterranean. On the other hand, it imposed upon us most heavy sacrifices and strains. At last we were beginning to be well equipped. At last our munitions factories were pouring out their supplies of every kind. Our armies in Egypt and Libya were in heavy action and clamouring for the latest weapons, above all tanks and aeroplanes. The British armies at home were eagerly awaiting the long-promised modern equipment which in all its ever-widening complications was flowing at last towards them. At this moment we were compelled to make very large diversions of our weapons and vital supplies of all kinds, including rubber and oil.

On us fell the burden of organising the convoys of British and still more of United States supplies and carrying them to Murmansk and Archangel through all the dangers and rigours of this Arctic passage. All the American supplies were a deduction from what had in fact been, or was to be, successfully ferried across the Atlantic for ourselves.

In order to make this immense diversion and to forgo the growing food of American aid without crippling our campaign in the Western Desert, we had to cramp all preparations for the defence of the Malay Peninsula and our Eastern Empire and possessions against the ever-growing menace of Japan.

Without in the slightest degree challenging the conclusion which history will affirm that the Russian resistance broke the power of the German armies and inflicted mortal injury upon the life-energies of the German nation. It is right to make it clear that for more than a year after Russia



"N.T. farmers got restive." all right, but the restive them are apparently rest in twain, or even higher.

Acheson is now called an untouchable. It was a senator who curd the first stone.

Russian soldiers are reported to have arrived in Shanghai. No doubt with say-no on their boots.

"Who on earth wants New Zealand pounds?" asks a financial writer. They tell me the New Zealanders are rather keen on them.

Contemporary had a nice story yesterday about the silent picture actress "Mac Marsh" still said to be receiving fan letters. This Mae be true, but I hope not.

Over in California, where they begin early, a 14-year-old girl has shot her twin. She said she didn't need a sister to assist 'er.

"Line a nine-inch pie plate with plain pastry. Peel eight large tart apples, thin sliced. And slow bakey."

Mad as a Hatter? The Indonesian premier, according to one report, says the nation's prosperity "is still in abeyance." Absolutely.

"H.K. land" company makes profit. That's nice.

More of these puzzling headlines: "Borotra through." But on reading on, I found he had won his singles match, and has no intention of retiring.

Two atomic scientists are said to have disappeared in Britain. Well, they would monkey around with the stuff.

The Chinese Chamber of Commerce are making attacks on a tax increase. Money people are said to agree with them.

was involved in the war she presented herself to our minds as a burden and not as a help. None the less we rejoiced to have this mighty nation in the battle with us, and we all felt that even if the Soviet armies were driven back to the Ural Mountains Russia would still exert an immense and, if she persevered in the war, an ultimately decisive force.

(To be continued)

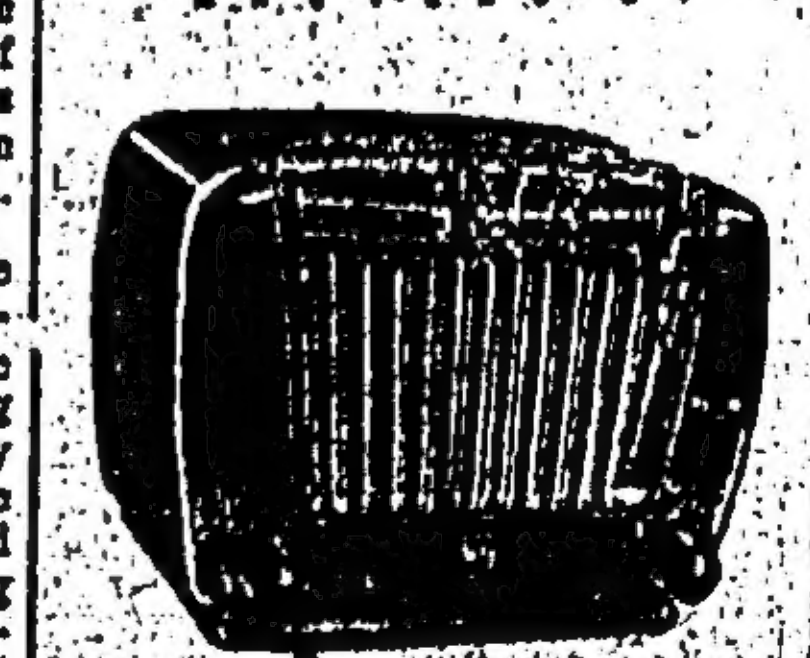
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ASIANS AWAITING DEVELOPMENT OF NEW U.S. POLICY

Tokyo, March 20.

Asiatic leaders are anxiously waiting to see what kind of definite and concrete American Far East policy will come out of the U.S. Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson's, conferences this week with Congressional chiefs.

The United States Ambassador-at-large, Dr. Philip Jessup, is to attend one of those sessions and the whole Far East wants to know what recommendations he will make now that he has had a first hand view of the situation in this part of the world.

The two recent speeches by Mr. Acheson were generally regarded as an indication of the trend the Americans will follow in future.

QUERIES ON JAPAN TREATY

London, March 20.

Mr. William Teeling, Conservative, asserted in Parliament today that Russia and Communist China are on the point of asking Japan for a peace treaty.

The Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Ernest Davies, said that his chief, Mr. Ernest Bevin, has no information to that effect.

Mr. Teeling, with other Conservatives, had been urging the Government to press for a peace treaty with Japan.

He advised the Minister to "take care that the United States does not find itself in an invidious position and we left to follow the United States."

Mr. Davies gave an assurance that the Government will have exploratory talks with the United States at the earliest possible moment. It will also see that the views of Britain and the Dominions receive full consideration.

Mr. Anthony Nutting, Conservative, said that at the Canberra conference some two years ago the delegates representing Britain and the Empire countries involved expressed the hope publicly that a Japanese peace treaty would be signed at the latest by mid-1948.

How much longer was this matter going to be allowed to drag on, he asked.

Mr. Davies replied that there had been certain developments and changes since then. Every effort is being made to bring about, as early as possible, discussions on the peace treaty.—Reuter.

BRITISH TRADE STATISTICS

London, March 20.

Britain announced today that her exports in the short working month of February amounted to £157,600,000—£20,200 less than during January. However, the February total is £2,100,000 higher than the monthly average for 1949.

Imports for February were valued at £189,700,000—£500,000 lower than during January. The value of re-exports was £5,300,000, compared to £5,800,000 in January. The value of exports to the United States was valued at £6,300,000, compared to £5,900,000 in January.

Exports to Canada were valued at £8,000,000, compared to £8,400,000 in January.—United Press.

BANK MISSION TO ETHIOPIA

Washington, March 20.

A mission from the World Bank will leave for Addis Ababa this month to study the country's development programme.

Mr. Eugene Black, President of the Bank, told reporters that the mission will also try to select projects which might be suitable for financial backings from the Bank.

It is due to arrive in Addis Ababa early in April.—Reuter.

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International airline fares increased

London, March 20. Fares on most international air routes went up today. Travel will cost up to 10 per cent more, though some routes are not affected at all. Freight charges will be increased too.

The decision was taken by the International Air Transport Association (IATA), of which all world airlines are members, at its recent conference in Mexico.

The causes of the increases are the devaluation of sterling and the rise in the price of petrol and operational costs.

It will cost £19 more to fly return from London by the British Overseas Airways Corporation to Karachi, £18 more to Bombay, £29 more to Singapore and £32 more to Hong Kong.

The increases are not always governed by distance. On the longest journey of all—from London to Sydney—the fare remains unchanged. To Johannesburg, it is increased by only £5.—Reuter.

BOMBER TRANSFER HAILED

Washington, March 20.

The British Ambassador, Sir Oliver Franks, today hailed the transfer of a number of American B29 Superfort bombers to Britain as an example of collective preparedness among the Atlantic Powers.

Sir Oliver formally accepted from the American Secretary of Defence, Mr. Louis Johnson, four Superforts, the first of about 75 which will be sent to Britain under the \$1,000,000,000 North Atlantic rearmament programme.

The Ambassador, speaking at the transfer ceremonies held at Andrews Field, American Air Force base, said, "We are seeing a new stage in the partnership of

the Atlantic at this ceremony today.

"These B29's are a visible and effective warning against aggression. I would like to assure you of the great encouragement it will bring to those Western European countries who are your partners in this co-operative effort."

American crews are to fly the bombers to Bermuda and the Azores where they will stay for about 14 hours before being flown to Britain.

The American crews on the first four planes are to remain temporarily in Britain as instructors with the Royal Air Force crews.—Reuter.

British manoeuvre at UN a failure

Lake Success, March 20.

Britain has failed to swing three United Nations Security Council members to support the seating of the Chinese Communists here.

A British spokesman said that his country's delegate, Sir Terence Shone, has held conversations with the chief delegates of Cuba, Egypt and Ecuador about the possibility of their swinging away from support of the Chinese Nationalists.

The three countries told him they are sticking with the Nationalists.

Russia and four satellites are boycotting UN bodies to protest their refusal to expel the Nationalists and seat Mao Tse-tung's Chinese Reds.

The British move, made on direct instructions from the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, paralleled a "save-the-UN" drive by the Secretary General, Mr. Trygve Lie.

Mr. Lie has circulated a memorandum contending, in effect, that the Communists should represent China in the UN.

Dr. Lie argued that the Communists control the Chinese mainland and its 400,000,000 people and could be regarded as China's proper representative.

The British spokesman said he does not class the newest British action as an attempt to appease the Russians.

Mr. Bevin is only trying to find a remedy for an unsatisfactory

situation in the UN and feels that the 11-nation Council is the place for it.

It was revealed in London last week that the Chinese Communists are demanding more positive action by Britain in the UN as the price for exchanging diplomats with London.

Britain has recognised the Chinese Communists but had up until now argued that it was too soon—with only 15 of 69 member-nations recognising the Communists to vote to expel the Nationalists from the UN.

The British have abstained on such voting, as has Norway, Russia, Yugoslavia and India. They have voted for expulsion of the Nationalists. All five have recognised the Peking regime.

The U.S. and Nationalist China, along with Egypt, Ecuador and Cuba, have voted for keeping the Chinese Nationalists. Members of the U.S. delegation have refrained from talking with Egypt, Ecuador and Cuba on the subject because even an inquiry might be interpreted as an attempt to bring pressure.

The U.S. stand is that it will vote against seating the Chinese Communists but if they get seven votes, a Council majority, the U.S. will not try to veto their being seated.—Associated Press.

SENATOR ASKS FOR FILES ON DR. JESSUP

Washington, March 20.

Republican Senator Joseph McCarthy today demanded a chance to cross-examine Dr. Philip Jessup, Roving American Ambassador. He also protested that questioning would be worthless unless the sub-committee opens up the Government loyalty files on the Ambassador.

The cross-examination was finally settled by having Senator McCarthy sit at the committee table and pass question to Republican member Senator Bourke Hickenlooper who fired them at Dr. Jessup.

Senator Hickenlooper asked Dr. Jessup about his associations with Owen Lattimore, Baltimore professor whom Senator McCarthy has called a pro-Communist.

Dr. Jessup denied emphatically that he asked Mr. Lattimore to accompany him on his diplomatic mission to the Far East last month.

Senator McCarthy, meanwhile, made public a letter addressed to Senator Millard Tydings asserting that the Government loyalty files on Dr. Jessup and Mr. Lattimore, if thrown open, would jar and shock even the most partisan Congressmen.

He challenged President Truman to open the files and force a showdown on his charges that there are 81 bad security risks in the State Department or other Government agencies.

"Waste of time"

Dr. Jessup's testimony was practically meaningless and showed only that the Ambassador was a nice guy and made some good anti-Communist speeches, he claimed.

Senator McCarthy said he would attend no more committee sessions because it was a waste of his time unless he was permitted to cross-examine the witnesses.

Senator Hickenlooper asked Dr. Jessup about a letter he and several others wrote to the New York Times in 1940.

Senator Hickenlooper said the letter proposed that United States atomic bombs be dumped into the ocean to pave the way for a world agreement to outlaw atomic weapons.

Dr. Jessup said that that represented his view four years ago when hopes were high for international control.

He added, "I certainly do not hold those views today."

Not beaten

Democratic Senator Theodore Francis Green asked Dr. Jessup to elaborate on the effect Senator McCarthy's charges had in Asia.

Dr. Jessup replied that in many countries, the man in the street is not able to distinguish between official policy statements of the State Department and charges made by individual office holders.

Foreign countries get the wrong impression that the United States is not interested in combatting Communism, he said.

Dr. Jessup recalled: "Asiatic countries during World War II received an erroneous impression and thought we were liars and that Japan was master of Asia. They were wrong. If anybody now thinks that the United States is liars (in the Far East) they are wrong again."—United Press.

KASHMIR MEDIATOR ISSUE

New York, March 20.

There are indications today that the Security Council may meet towards the end of this week to decide the question of appointing a United Nations representative in Kashmir to take over the work of the unsuccessful five-member United Nations Commission.

The sponsoring powers working on the Kashmir resolution are today expecting fresh instructions from their Governments following the apparent failure of the initial approach made to India in favour of sending a joint team to Kashmir consisting of Admiral Chester Nimitz and Dr. Ralph Bunche.

The Pakistan delegation said that they had not been consulted on any suggested procedure so far. Nevertheless, well-informed sources said that an agreement between the parties and the sponsoring powers on the personality of the Mediator is possible this week.

Sir Benegal Narsing Rau, the chief Indian delegate, said that he had provisionally decided to leave at the end of this week for a month's holiday in India.

His departure is of course contingent on an agreement being reached regarding a Mediator, in which case he may not wait for the actual meeting of the Security Council.

Mr. Gopal Menon, the alternate Indian delegate, will in such case represent India.—Reuter.

QUIRINO ON EMERGENCY

Manila, March 21.

Emergency powers to operate the Philippine Government by decree are needed more than ever now, President Elpidio Quirino said at a Press Conference at Baguio.

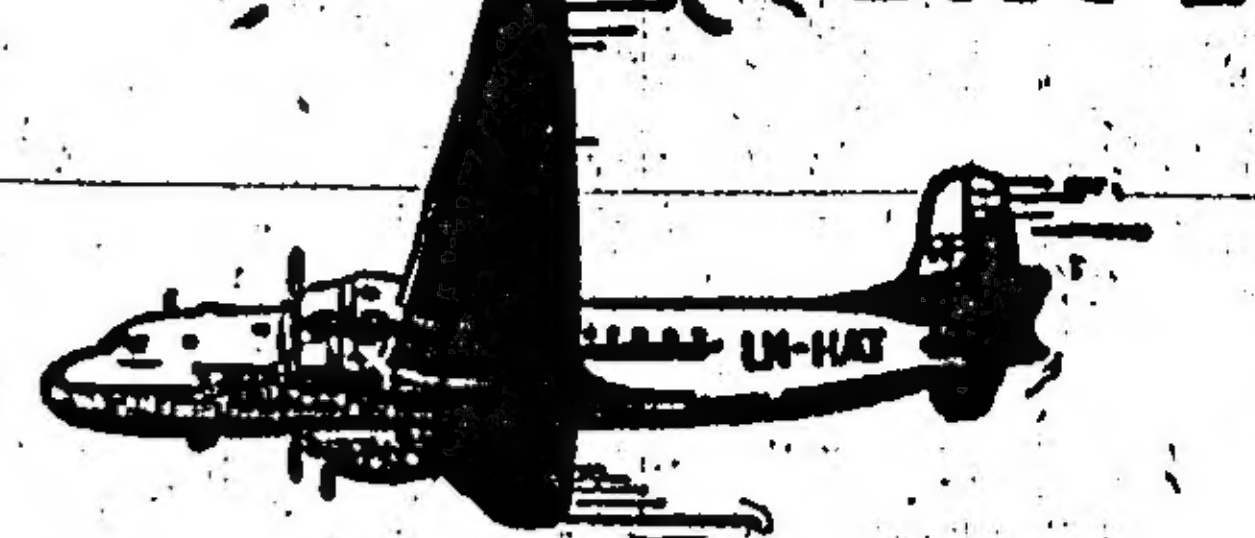
The statement was made when Mr. Quirino was asked for comment on a move in Congress to eliminate the emergency powers originally given by Congress to his predecessor, the late President Manuel Roxas, shortly after the Philippine Republic was re-established amidst chaotic conditions resulting from the liberation after three years of Japanese occupation.—Associated Press.

KING BETTER

London, March 20.

King George VI, who had been suffering from a chill since Friday, was sufficiently well today to entertain the Prime Minister of Southern Rhodesia, Sir Godfrey Huggins, for lunch.—United Press.

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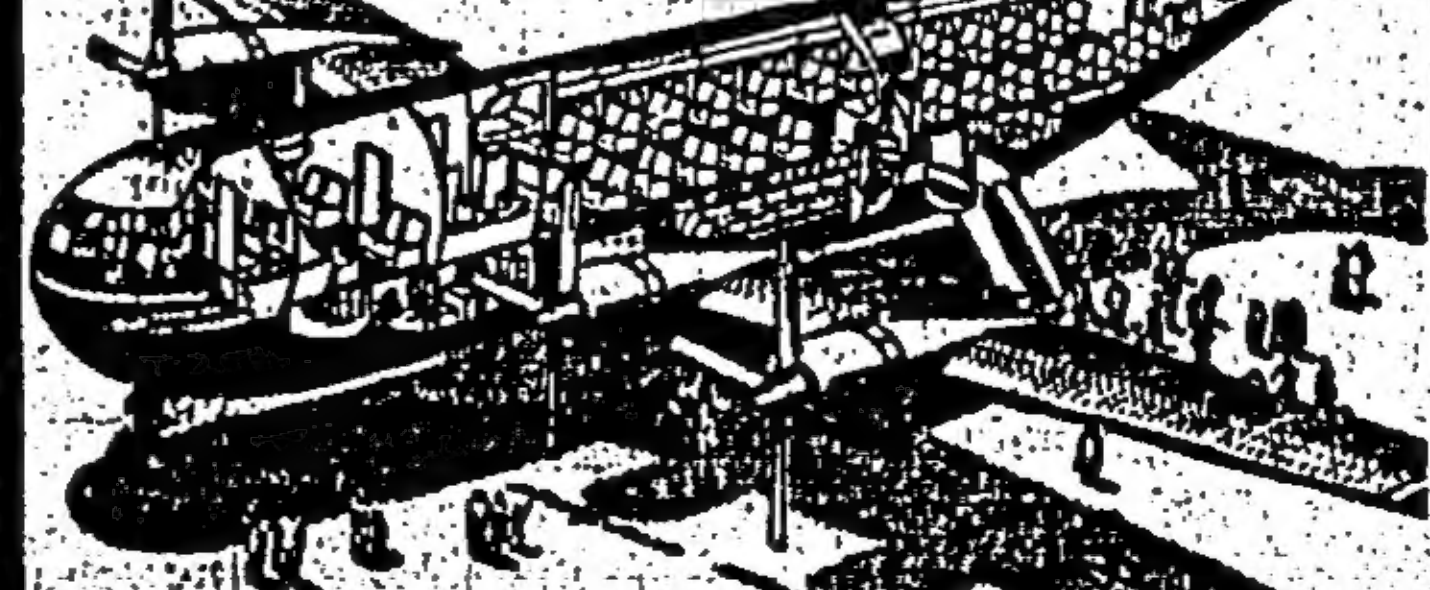
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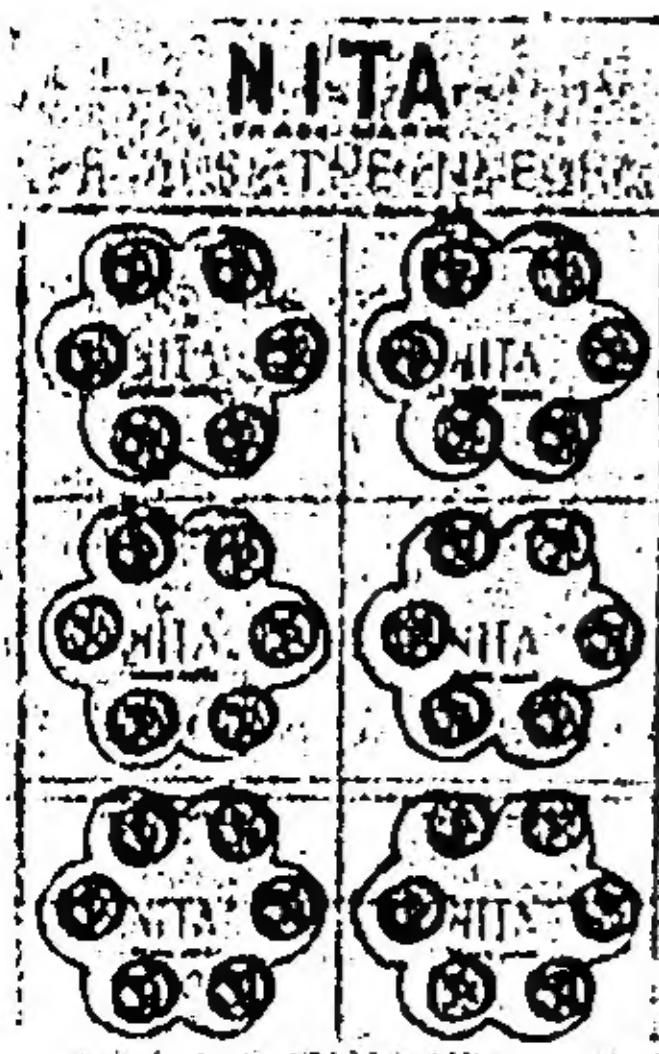
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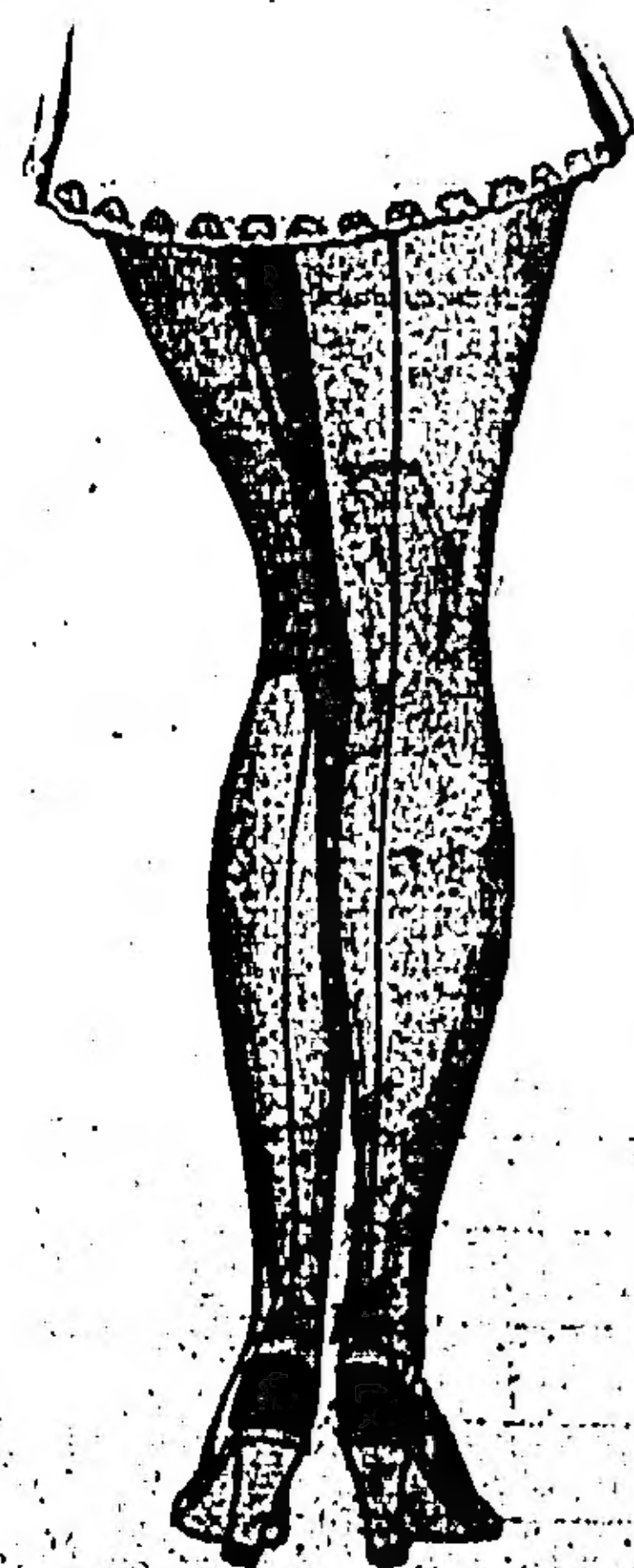
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Woman Today

THE RIGHT WAY AND THE WRONG

By IRIS ASHLEY

Recently I had a dismal experience. I stood around watching Englishwomen buying French hats (newly imported to London).

"Look," they'd say, "the right side of my face needs helping. Can you put a few more flowers, say, under the brim?" And if the hat hadn't a veil, without exception they wanted one added. None of them asked how the hat was intended to be worn.

And then having turned a designer's art into just another hat, you could imagine them going home and wondering why they didn't look like the lady on the cover of the Fashion Magazine.

Is it possible to analyse just exactly what constitutes a well-dressed woman? Can we see how she achieves this effect? The two sketches on this page should help to make it clear.

On the right is a lady Francis Marshall and I saw recently in Paris. Even in that city she was outstandingly smart.

The really smart woman, of course, is never eccentric. Nothing about her is conspicuous, except in the sense that perfect taste is always conspicuous by comparison. This particular young woman was groomed to the last detail.

Her black suit had classic lines, and she had got all the seams in the right places (no small point). Her brocade scarf was pinned so it could not slip. Her plain court shoes looked right with that kind of town suit.

The black straw bonnet had just enough trimming to look gay

and springlike without spoiling its clear outline. Her jewellery was earrings, a large lapel brooch of chocolate stone, a clear-cut ring, and a bracelet.

And she must have taken a good, all-round look in the mirror, for not a hair was out of place from any angle. Not a speck on the suit.

Note her adequate but tidy handbag, neat gloves, and elegant yet severe umbrella.

The other — so near-yet-so-far-variant of this lady you will see this spring (I am afraid).

The outline of her head is untidy. Those earrings are too daisy for a suit; and the fur looks lousy with a jobot blouse. Her transparent gloves should go with a summer dress. Those ankle-strap shoes are wrong with a short, tight skirt. Her umbrella is no help, and the outside of her handbag gives a clear indication of a messy interior!

These items of clothing (except the handbag) are all right individually — for instance, the fur would look well with a neat hat and less frilly blouse — they are just collectively wrong.

One clue to looking well-dressed is to realise that each season's fashions are designed to fit together like a jig-saw. Few could afford to rent themselves twice a year, but clothes can be adapted.

For example, coats with high collars and sloping shoulders call for small, helmet-like hats. Your new spring hat will have a brim. If you don't want your face to look like the horn in a sandwich you must either be able to drop that collar away from your face, or wait till you can go out in a suit to show off your Easter bonnet.

If you want to stick to the little hats because they suit you, remember they went with a high neckline, and wear a scarf with your suit, preferably of brocade or transparent striped organza this spring.

As each new trend of fashion is reported, take a note of what goes with it. Each item worn must complement the rest.

London Fashion Fortnight, 1950

This year British manufacturers of women's ready-to-wear fashions will be holding the London Fashion Fortnight from Whit Tuesday, May 30, to Monday, June 12.

It will be run on much the same lines as in previous years, but greater importance attaches to it this year owing not only to the intensified dollar drive but also to the increasing liberalisation of inter-European trade.

Since markets such as Sweden and France are again open to British clothing, the United Kingdom manufacturers are hoping to meet their European customers in London.

During the Fashion Fortnight, the top-grade model houses will be showing their autumn collections for the first time, and since it would be impossible for every manufacturer in the fashion industry to give his initial showing during the same two weeks, there will be a number of selected displays at different places in the West End organised by groups of manufacturers, each showing what he considers the pick of his collection.

Each of these displays — most of them mannequin parades — will cover a special type of clothes, such as coats and suits, furs, rainwear, millinery, and every exhibitor will of course have his full range on view in his own showrooms.

On the social side the Fortnight will open with a Government reception with a guest of honour to whom overseas visitors will be presented, and will include also a private view of the Royal Academy Summer Exhibition and other functions.

Since the essence of Fashion is change and surprise, it is impossible to give or post any detailed or definite information about the Fortnight in advance. The full programme, which will also form a souvenir handbook, will not be ready in time to mail overseas except to the nearer posts, but the general publicity campaign is planned to arouse the maximum interest.

SUMMER AFTERNOON AND CASUAL DRESSES



Women farming in Scotland

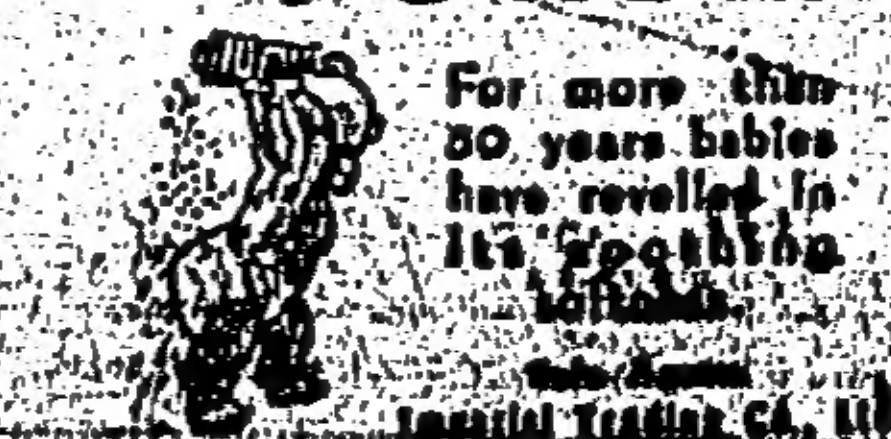
So many women farmers are attending markets and bidding for stock in Scotland that a rest room is being provided for them at Lanark Auction Market.

This is reputedly the biggest attested cattle market in Britain, and the women's rest room is part of an extensive modernisation by the owners, Messrs. Lawrie and Symington Ltd.

The plans provide for a rest room, bar, commercial room for buyers, market sub-offices for four banks and rest rooms for women and drivers.

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Air crash at Cardiff



A night photograph of the Avro Tudor plane which crashed just short of its landing point at Llandow Airfield, near Cardiff, Wales, killing 80 of the total of 83 passengers and crew, with rescuers and officials still at work.—Associated Press Photo.

WAR MINISTER ON ARMY COMMITMENTS

London, March 20.

The War Minister, Mr. John Strachey, told Parliament today that Britain hopes to reduce her total Middle East garrison during the coming year. One disappointing thing, he said, had been a tendency for a new overseas commitment for the Army to spring up whenever an old one had come to an end.

It was mainly this tendency which during the past year had precluded the building up of higher regular Army formations in the United Kingdom itself.

Making his first speech as War Minister, Mr. Strachey had earlier referred to Hong Kong. He said that Britain did not want to retain large forces permanently in that Colony. However, the Far East situation made it impossible to forecast when any troops could be withdrawn.

Mr. Strachey said that the total strength of the active Army today is 370,000 all ranks, whereas three years ago, it was 325,000. The building up of the regular Army presents one of the main problems for the present and immediate future.

By April 1, 1935, the strength of the regular Army, including short service officers and men, would be about 105,000.

Not enough

"We have succeeded in substantially increasing the numbers of the regular Army, but not by any means far enough," Mr. Strachey said.

"It is this fact as well as the undiminished burden of our overseas commitments which has compelled us to use National Servicemen (conscripts) not only at home but in all overseas theatres including the Far East."

The use of these men overseas—was quite unavoidable. Until commitments could be decreased the number of regulars increased.

The War Minister declared that recruiting prospects did not look good. With the present high employment and high civilian wages he believed that recruiting would stabilise itself at an annual figure of 20,000 or even less. To maintain the strength of the regular Army, 30,000 recruits a year were needed.

If the rate did not improve the forecast was that the regular Army would be down to 178,000 in 1951, with the prospect of a further decline after that. These figures were measured against a present need for the active Army of about 350,000—with little chance of a smaller force being sufficient by 1953.

Malaya campaign

Describing the difficulties facing the Army in Malaya, Mr. Strachey said: "There can be no likelihood of spectacular success by the Army which could change the situation overnight. It is only by means of concerted action by all forces, civil and military, that progress is likely to be made."

In this difficult role, he said, the Army continued to play an essential part with great resolution, gallantry and efficiency.

The recently announced plans to reinforce the theatre by the return of the 20th Gurkha Brigade to rejoin its parent division together with additional air forces indicated the Government's determination to spare no effort to eradicate terrorism and protect the life of the territory.

In addition, the War Office is giving immediate and energetic attention to all proposals for re-organisation and re-equipment suggested by the local commanders, which might enable operations to be more effectively conducted.

Earlier, Mr. Strachey had said that the gravest problem in the Far East remained the campaign in Malaya against organised terrorism, economic sabotage and murder.—Reuter.

Hospitals bar doctor

Manchester, New Hampshire, March 20.

Dr. Hermann Sander, who was acquitted in the recent "murder" trial, has been banned from two Catholic hospitals and a charge has been made against him by a member of the Hillsborough County Medical Society, medical officials announced tonight.

The Sacred Heart and Notre Dame hospitals banned the 41-year-old physician as a result of his first-degree murder trial in the death of a cancer-stricken patient, Mrs. Abbie Borroto, aged 59, of Manchester. Dr. Sander was acquitted on March 9.

The county Medical Association did not disclose the nature of the charge against him, nor would a spokesman for the association announce who had filed the charge.

It is learned, however, that the charge was made by officials of the two hospitals which barred the doctor. The charge accused Dr. Sander of conducting himself in a manner unbecoming to a physician.

Before his trial for the death of Mrs. Borroto, Dr. Sander had treated patients in the hospitals which today barred him from using their facilities.—United Press.

CRISIS IN BELGIUM REMAINS UNSETTLED

Brussels, March 20.

The Belgian Cabinet crisis, caused by exiled King Leopold's demand for a Parliamentary decision on the question of his return to the throne, is still unsettled.

Antwerp dockers today staged a lightning 24-hour strike against the King's return. Over 20,000 are involved and work on 128 ships has been halted.

The Socialist General Labour Federation, the biggest union group in the country, is considering a progressive strike scheme, consisting of two days' stoppage next week and three days the next as a means of pressing for King Leopold's abdication.

The Catholic Prime Minister, M. Gaston Eyskens, today continued his efforts to form a new Government.

The Antwerp hold-up was the first "stop Leopold" strike—tacitly approved by the trade unions—to affect considerably the Flemish Provinces which voted 72 per cent last week in favour of the King's return.

The series of "warning" strikes planned for key centres throughout the country also spread today, to four large industrial works in bi-lingual Brussels.

Workers in one Brussels factory stopped work for two hours only in order to stage an anti-Leopold demonstration in the streets.

Tramwaymen have so far ignored bills in the depot calling on them to stop for 24 hours.

More than 250,000 workers in the French-speaking Walloon Provinces, which voted only 42.2 per cent for the King's return, went back to work today.

But 2,000 iron workers at Huy, near Liege, quarrymen at Mons came out.

loads of Flemish Royalists plan to converge on Brussels to impose the respect of the nation's democratically expressed will to bring the King back to the throne.

Such rumours, however, are natily rejected in responsible Catholic circles.

Likewise, rumours of King Leopold's sudden return before denied in circles close to the King's Secretariat in Brussels.

Catholic circles, however, confirm that there are two "schools of thought" among the Catholic Party.

One is reluctant to any brusque moves which could plunge the country into a period of disturbance—if not civil war. The other trend, mainly represented by the Party's younger elements, thinks that the King should return immediately if Parliament recalls him, regardless of possible unrest.—Reuter.

Liberal statement

M. Eyskens is meanwhile, trying to form a new, Catholic-Liberal Coalition Government to convene a joint session of both Houses of Parliament and repeal the Regency Law which exiles King Leopold.

Rumours are circulating that a Cabinet of Catholics and pro-Leopold dissidents Liberals will be formed tonight.

Liberal Senators, after meeting Party Ministers and the Party Chairman, M. Roger Moth, today, declared their determined will to see the present crisis resolved by a solution of national concord.

After a meeting of its Central Committee, the Communist Party asked the Socialists to join them in a common front to bar the way to King Leopold.

Large Socialist unions are reported to be planning a link-up with the "Free Wallonia" movement, the most extreme Walloon separatist organisation.

Flemish match?

"Free Wallonia" is composed of a Socialist-Liberal majority and a Communist minority. Its Council met yesterday under the Chairmanship of M. Francois Van Belle, Socialist Vice-President of the Chamber of Deputies.

A communique issued following the meeting said: "The Council affirms that Wallonia will never accept a King forced upon her by a Flemish dictatorship."

The "Free Wallonia" also warned the Government that if Flemish troops and police are sent into Wallonia to maintain order this would be considered as a provocation.

Some leading Liberals, including several members of the outgoing Cabinet, insist that the only formula acceptable is one which would provide for the King's return on the understanding that he should abdicate when his 19-year-old son, Baudouin, attains the age of 21.

The growing agitation by Walloon separatists led to unconfirmed reports of a possible Flemish march against Brussels.

Two trends

These rumours, which seem to emanate from extremist Flemish right wing circles, say that forty-

Burma-Japan trade pact

Tokyo, March 21.

A US\$10,000,000 trade agreement between Burma and occupied Japan has been ratified. General Douglas MacArthur announced today.

The agreement, for calendar 1935, is the first formal trade agreement between the newly established Burmese Republic and Japan. It was negotiated in January at a trade conference in Tokyo by SCAP officials and a Burmese delegation headed by U Thet Su, chairman of Burma's Agricultural Marketing Board.

The new agreement provides for balanced trade between the two countries conducted on a Pound Sterling basis. Payments will be arranged in accordance with the Japan-Straling area agreement negotiated last year to which Burma is a signatory.

Under the trade plan, Burma will send to Japan raw materials and agricultural products—rice, crude rubber, cotton, tea, beans, tung oil, lacquer and other products. Japan will supply Burma with textiles, building materials, machines, enamel and aluminium ware, cement and other commodities.—Associated Press.

GUBITCHEV SAILS FOR RUSSIA

New York, March 20.

Valentine Gubitchev, 33-year-old convicted Russian spy, sailed for Russia today with orders never to come back.

Strong squads of Federal and New York police guarded the dock when Gubitchev, in handcuffs, was put on board the Polish liner Batory.

Gubitchev, a former United Nations official, was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment for espionage, which was suspended if he left the country. He elected to return to Russia.—Reuter.

IRANIAN TIES WITH RUSSIA

Paris, March 20.

Iran seems about to renew commercial relations with Soviet Russia and to seek an understanding with the Communist power, with whom she has 2,500 miles of frontier, said the Conservative newspaper, "Le Monde" today.

For this the newspaper held the United States to be partly responsible.

"The Shah received a triumphal welcome in the United States," "Le Monde" said.

"Nine million dollars were advanced for the equipment of the Army. Waves of American experts poured into the country to see in what measure they could fill the role defined by President Truman as the left flank of the United States."

"American goods commenced to submerge the Persian market—which is incidentally the origin of a good part of the inflation and unemployment now rampant in Iran."

"But the international situation has evolved in such a way that there remains little hope of seeing either public or private capital from the United States being invested in Near East regions too directly threatened by the eventual Soviet advance."

"The most that can be hoped for at the moment is the grant of purely military aid to permit the regions in question to acquire a strategic value."—Reuter.

U.S. SHIPMENTS OF RUBBER

Washington, March 20.

Shipments of rubber and rubber products from the United States in January dropped 34.8 per cent under a year ago, the Commerce Department said today.

Shipments for the month totalled US\$7,360,917 against US\$11,132,408 the preceding month and US\$1,235,451 in January, 1934.

Only twice before since 1940—in November, 1943 and November, 1944—have these exports been lower than in January, 1935.

Further declines in exports of U.S. rubber manufactures are expected, the Department added, noting that foreign rubber factories are operating at high levels and are able to satisfy most foreign requirements for rubber products.—Associated Press.

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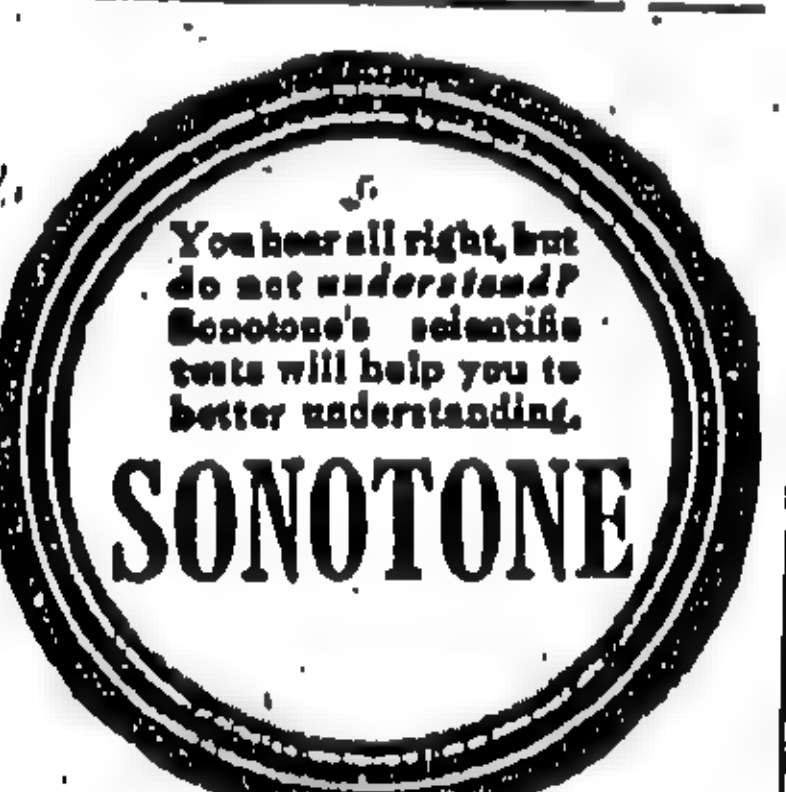
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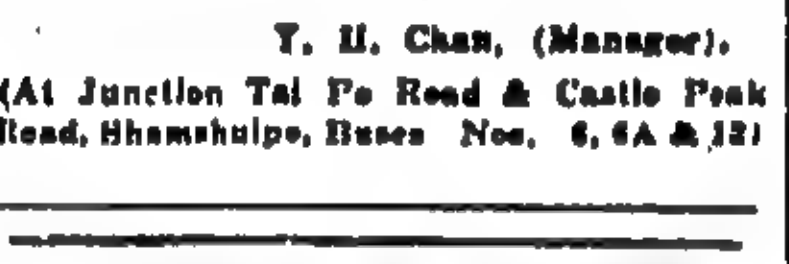
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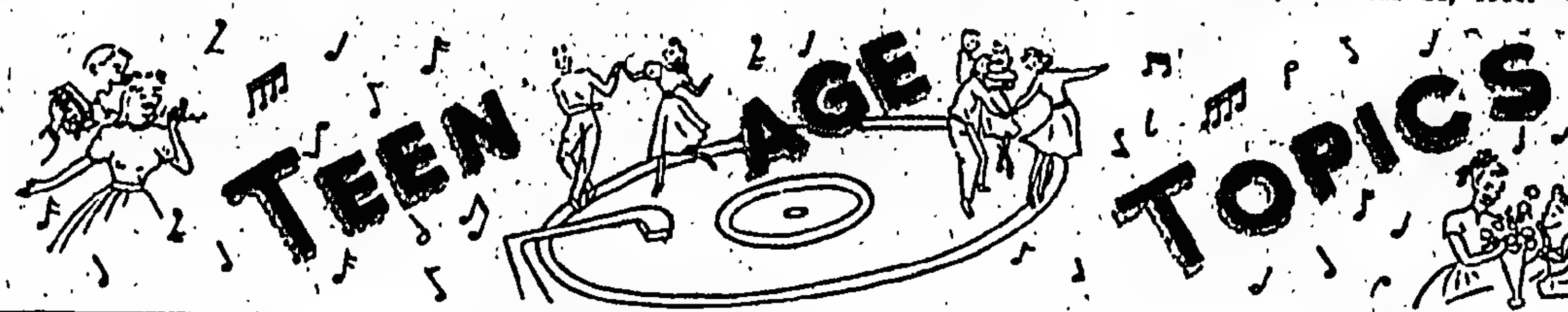
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JUNE ALLYSON ON HAWAIIAN BOBBY-SOXERS

By BETTY BETZ



June Allyson makes a big hit in Hawaii

"I think the Hawaiian bobby-soxers are the nicest and best mannered I've ever met!" praised lovely, pint-sized June Allyson as we sunned ourselves on the white sugar sand of Waikiki Beach and gazed lazily in the distance at the surfers coming in on the rolling waves.

June and her husband, Dick Powell, to whom she always refers as "Richard" won the hearts of everyone during their stay.

Every afternoon there were small groups of high school girls clad in neat blue jumpers hovering about the Royal Hawaiian Hotel with the hope of getting a glimpse of their favourite actress. But only the most bold and daring fans would actually have enough nerve to walk up to June and ask for an autograph.

"Aren't the Hawaiian kids thoughtful?" said June. "They are so afraid of annoying us and so unlike the fans back home. Why, in New York they would pounce on us like vultures!"

June told me that once she was en route to a radio show in New York when a little monster squirted ink all over her white dress just because she had no time for autographs. Shall we put the blame on fame, or on bad manners?

June noticed some girls standing behind a palm tree and mentioned for them to come over and sit down, which they did. "Let's sing a Hawaiian song for the kids, Richard," said June and added, "... but in my key!" I once heard June and Dick harmonise beautifully on Louella Parsons' radio show, but here when they sang the authentic Hawaiian, lyrics to a popular song, I was really impressed.

June Allyson is such a friendly and vivacious person, it's no wonder she was voted the most popular box office star in

America. Although she's not what you'd call a raving beauty, she has the average American good looks, a doll-like figure, an infectious giggle, and, most important of all, a "double-wham" personality.

When June talked to her fans at my muu-muu party, I noticed that she seldom spoke about herself and was much more interested in her fans. She asked them to translate their native songs, inquired about their gay, colourful muu-muu costumes, and even had her first kulele lesson. June tried on Gaiety Cleveland's coconut hat, smiled for the photographer, and made all of the young Hawaiians (who are normally quite shy) feel at ease.

"Gee! ... You'd think a famous movie star would be more stuck up!" sighed lovely, jet-haired Violet Tamburi, who danced the hula for us. But Violet and all the rest of us slaves might learn a lot from watching June Allyson operate. For actually, the girl who doesn't continually talk about herself and try to act the part of a prima donna is most likely to succeed. At least June Allyson did!

More youth clubs for Swedes

Owing to the large amount of juvenile crime in Sweden, the problem of providing more youth clubs in towns and cities is worrying the authorities increasingly each winter.

Gangs of youths have recently become so bold that even the police have been unable to control them, and on one occasion a uniformed park attendant was attacked and beaten up in the centre of Stockholm.

To provide more clubs, Stockholm has this year invested \$7,000 in youth organisations, against only \$1,000 in 1949.

On the brighter side 50 per cent of Sweden's youth is already organised in various movements. Only Scouts and Guides wear uniforms.

So youth-minded is Sweden that the Health Ministry insists that all new blocks of flats must have space for clubrooms, and even roof-top playgrounds. Club-rooms are equipped to look like homes, not cafes, and in them Sweden's youth learn everything from art to cooking.

Members pay subscriptions if they can afford it, and so great is public interest in these clubs that one-third of a total of \$8,000 recently spent on a 2½-acre youth centre in Stockholm was raised by house collections.

Platter chatter

The writers of That Lucky Old Sun expect another great hit with their latest tune, God's Country. Columbia has the start on this number by Frank Sinatra but Mercury is offering competition with their release by Vic Damone.

The locale of God's Country (according to the song) is as yet unknown here as the advance copies have not yet arrived but it is hoped that this is not another of those flag-waving numbers.

Album of the week

My choice is the Jose Melis album, the South American Way in which this excellent young pianist offers six of the best known classics with the Latin touch.

Return of elder musician

Artie Shaw is making his third come-back, this time for Decca. This temperamental gentleman of swing has changed wives as often as he has changed recording companies but with all his shifting, Artie is still one of the best men in swing.

His popularity locally is second only to that of Glenn

Miller and his old records are still in demand.

The composition of the new Shaw units are a full orchestra and the Gramercy Five and four sides are being released by Decca.

Some of his old favourites are available on H.M.V. and Harmony and my particular choice is The Blues in two parts.

Kitty Kallen who last sang with Artie, is now a Mercury soloist.

Strictly from Dixie

The peculiar Laine tonics have given him his third big hit in many months. Following up his successes with That Lucky Old Sun and Mule Train, he has another hit-parade with The Cry of the Wild Goose.

Dixielanders await the arrival of the Winky Manone records which have been slow in reaching us: Big Leg Mamma Blues; Last Call for Alcohol; and Salt Pork coupled with West Virginia.

My Dream Is Yours is Hong Kong's latest sell-out.

The Wren.

Prospects in Advertising

By BEN DUFFY

President of the famous advertising agency, Batten, Barten, Dantine & Osborn, Inc.

Since advertising is a relatively new business there are no hard and fast rules to the top, but certainly ingenuity, imagination, an understanding of people, a broad interest in business problems and an unlimited capacity for hard work are some of the qualities required for success.

The function of an advertising agency is to sell merchandise to the public for a manufacturer. It also serves as a link between the advertiser and the media he uses—magazines, newspapers, radio or billboards.

If I were a newcomer today I would prepare for an advertising career by getting a selling job in some branch of retailing that appealed to me, such as food, fashion, household appliances, etc., in order to learn first hand what makes people want to buy.

I would then decide whether my chief interest was in writing copy, buying art or creating layouts, research, planning radio programmes, production or buying space and time in the various media.

In addition to selling, I would learn typing and shorthand and

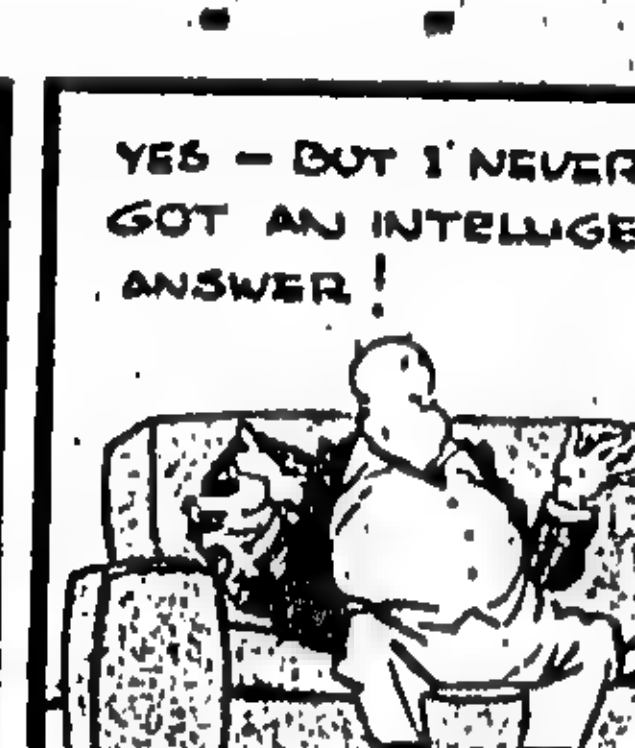
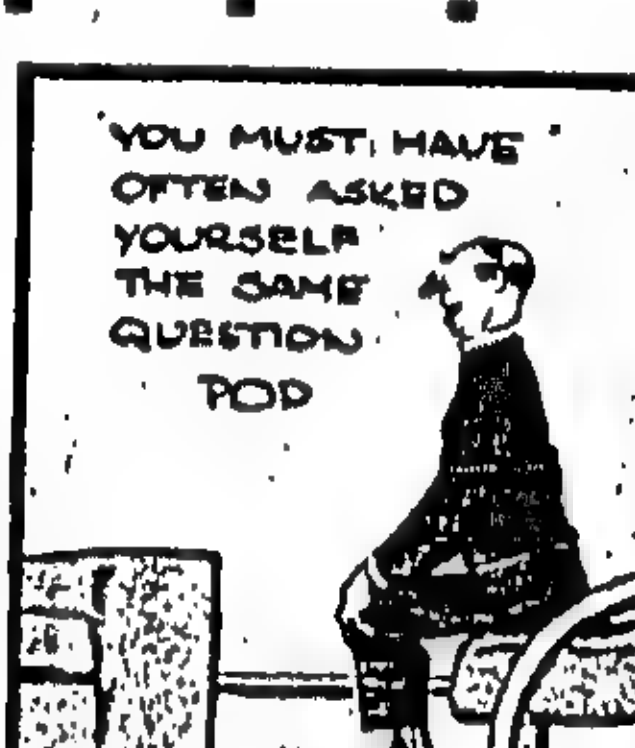
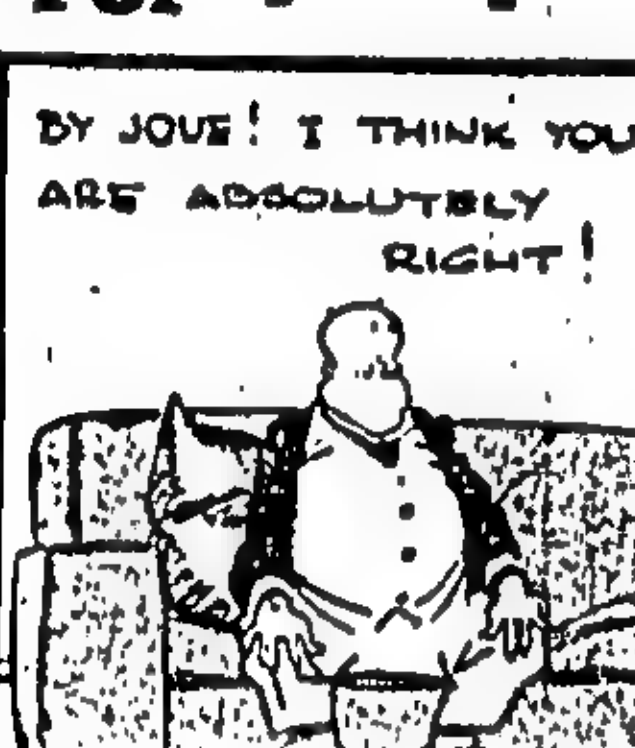


take courses in writing, art, advertising in my spare time.

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POP



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By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



RIP KIRBY

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"YUNNAN"	5 p.m. 22nd Mar.
"HUPEI"	5 p.m. 23rd Mar.
"FENGTEIEN"	5 p.m. 25th Mar.
"SHENGKING"	5 p.m. 28th Mar.
"PAKHUI"	5 p.m. 24th Mar.
"NEWCHWANG"	5 p.m. 30th Mar.
"ANHUI"	3 p.m. 16th Apr.

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"HUPEI"	Nagoya
"FENGTEIEN"	Keelung
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"PAKHUI"	Bangkok
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Indonesia currency reform analysed

London, March 19.

Today's Indonesian move is an ingenious currency reform designed to halve the inflated internal circulation of money.

Russia and Germany had similar reforms in December, 1947, and June, 1948, but theirs reduced the circulation by 9/10ths while the Indonesian change reduces it by half.

Today's move logically follows last week-and's changes when the Indonesian guild was devalued by half for exports and by two-thirds for imports.

It should powerfully reinforce those changes in reviving Indonesian exports, which have been almost at a standstill in recent weeks.

There has not been much revival of Indonesian export sales in the past week, because people in Indonesia who hoarding rubber, tea, and other export goods knew that they would get more guilds but feared that the internal value of these guilds would be less.

Now they have the assurance that their internal value should be more.

This may bring much more export offers of Indonesian goods, some of which are decidedly important for world markets.

Both Indonesian and British financial experts in London welcomed today's news. They felt that the reform was unquestionably on the right lines, though it remains to be seen whether it went far enough to end to money.

Jakarta Radio announcements today told Indonesians that money in their pockets was at once cut to half its face value. They added that there would be a "debt freeze" or moratorium until further notice.

Radio announcers told the people of the three-months old Republic to tear their notes in half, keep the left-hand piece as a voucher for 3 per cent Government bonds worth one-quarter the notes' former value.

Premier's appeal

The Prime Minister, Dr. Mohammad Hatta, issued a "Do Not Panic" appeal to his people, but his Finance Minister, Dr. Sjafruddin Prawiranegara, said that he knew the drastic currency cut would be "bitterly felt" by the community.

Thousands spent money wildly in Jakarta today after advance rumours of the coming "Tear Up Your Notes" order, but most shopkeepers—usually open on Sundays—closed their doors and rolled the general bid to turn money into goods.

In a speech announcing the drastic currency purge, Dr. Hatta appealed to the people not to panic.

He said a huge deficit of 2,500,000,000 guilds had caused inflationary tendencies. The Government intended to check this (tend by an economic and financial policy aimed at deflation.

Dr. Hatta said that the Government's plan was to increase the circulation of goods and decrease the circulation of money.

Dr. Hatta said: "When we lived under foreign colonial yoke, we could assert that our unfavourable conditions and the people's poverty were the result of that colonial rule."

"Now we are liberated from colonial domination and our wealth and woe is in our hands. Now we are responsible for our own fate. From the very outset we were fully aware of the fact that, besides sovereignty, we would inherit from the past chaos and financial difficulties."

Compulsory loan

He said last week's revision of the foreign exchange scheme

RADIO

Radio Hong Kong broadcasts on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 952 megacycles per second in the 11 metre band.

H.K.T.

P.M.

12.10—Broadcast for Schools—People of the Forest—Rubber Trees in Brazil—by Kenneth Grubb. (BDCTS)

12.20—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

12.30—Latin American Music.

12.40—"From the Films."

1.10—News, Weather Report and Announcements.

1.20—Interlude.

1.30—"Grand Hotel"—Albert Sender and the Palm Court Orch. (with Peter Dawson, (Baritone) (BDCTS)

2.00—Class Down.

5.00—Description of Play in Singing Final Colony Tennis.

6.00—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

6.10—"The Spring Time."

6.20—"The Melodious Strings."

6.30—"Hal Lormosa at the Piano. (Studio)

7.00—"World News and News Analysis. (London Relay)

7.10—"Rock Riding in the March"—with Richard Murdoch and Kenneth Horne. (BDCTS)

7.45—"Generally Speaking"—by "Pennywise" (London Relay)

8.00—"From the Editorials." (London Relay)

8.10—"Lucky Dip"—A Selection of this week's Variety Request Letters—Presented by Christine Shore. (Studio)

8.10—"Service Spotlight"—A Weekly Variety Show for the Forces by "Lucky Dip" (London Relay)

10.00—"Radio News Hour." (London Relay)

10.10—"French Culture." (Studio)

10.40—"Social by Patsy Wheeler. (Violin with Piano Accom.)

11.00—"Dance to the Rhythmic."

11.10—"Weather Report, World News and Home News from Britain. (London Relay)

11.20—"Class Down."

HKDF ORDERS

Orders by Colonel L. T. Ride, CBE, JED, Commandant, Hong Kong Defence Force, dated March 21, 1950:

Force Headquarters

Depot Training—week ending March 31, 1950. Quarters A2, A3, A4, A5, A6, A7, A8, A9, A10, A11, A12, A13, A14, A15, A16, A17, A18, A19, A20, A21, A22, A23, A24, A25, A26, A27, A28, A29, A30, A31, A32, A33, A34, A35, A36, A37, A38, A39, A40, A41, A42, A43, A44, A45, A46, A47, A48, A49, A50, A51, A52, A53, A54, A55, A56, A57, A58, A59, A60, A61, A62, A63, A64, A65, A66, A67, A68, A69, A70, A71, A72, A73, A74, A75, A76, A77, A78, A79, A80, A81, A82, A83, A84, A85, A86, A87, A88, A89, A90, A91, A92, A93, A94, A95, A96, A97, A98, A99, A100, A101, A102, A103, A104, A105, A106, A107, A108, A109, A110, A111, A112, A113, A114, A115, A116, A117, A118, A119, A120, A121, A122, A123, A124, A125, A126, A127, A128, A129, A130, A131, A132, A133, A134, A135, A136, A137, A138, A139, A140, A141, A142, A143, A144, A145, A146, A147, A148, A149, A150, A151, A152, A153, A154, A155, A156, A157, A158, A159, A160, A161, A162, A163, A164, A165, A166, A167, A168, A169, A170, A171, A172, A173, A174, A175, A176, A177, A178, A179, A180, A181, A182, A183, A184, 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ROYAL INTER-OCEAN LINES

SINGAPORE, JAVA PORTS and MACASSAR

SHIP	IN PORT	25th Mar.	ARRIVALS SAILINGS
"TJISADANE"	5th Apr.	10th Apr.	
"TJITALENGKA"			

MANILA, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA

"BOISSEVAIN"	24th Mar.	10th Apr.	
"STRAAT BOENDA"	15th Apr.		
"STRAAT MALAKKA"		4th May	
"TEGELBERG"	13th May	1st June	

JAPAN

"BERLAGE"	9th Apr.	27th Mar.	
"BOISSEVAIN"	20th Mar.	17th Apr.	
"STRAAT MALAKKA"	2nd May		
"TEGELBERG"	31st May	15th May	

Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE

EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA

SHIP	10th April	2nd May	ARRIVALS SAILINGS
"HOOGKERK"	early May	early June	
"MEERKERK"			
"RYNKERK"			

Through B/L issued to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

JAPAN

"HOOGKERK"	1st April	17th April	
"MEERKERK"	1st May	early May	
"RYNKERK"	early June		

KING'S BUILDING, TELEPHONES 28015 TO 28017

CHINESE AGENTS: 12 CONNAUGHT ROAD, C. H. H. 2106, 2107, 2108

AMERICAN PIONEER LINE

to and from
Atlantic Coast Ports of
the United States
and Far Eastern Ports

NEW FAST CARGO SHIPS

ARRIVALS FROM ATLANTIC

"PIONEER WAVE"	Mar. 27
"PIONEER SEA"	Apr. 10
"PIONEER COVE"	Apr. 28

SAILING TO MANILA

"PIONEER WAVE" (via Fusan)	Mar. 28
"PIONEER SEA"	Apr. 11
"PIONEER COVE" (via Yokohama, Takumar)	Apr. 29

SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA via JAPAN & PANAMA CANAL

"AMERICAN REPORTER" Arr. Apr. 3 Sails Apr. 5
"PIONEER LAKE" " Apr. 8 " Apr. 10
"PIONEER WAVE" " Apr. 19 " Apr. 21

* via Taku Bar

For rates, special information call

UNITED STATES LINES COMPANY

Queen's Bldg. Tel. 28196

The above list indicates the principal ports of loading and discharge as presently intended, but not their relations. For further information see schedule at the Company's Office.

DE LA RAMA LINES

Sailing to New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia,
Via Japan and Pacific coast ports

M.V. "AGAMEMNON" 23rd Apr.

Arriving via Manila from
U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS

M.S. "DONA NATI"	due 26th Mar.
M.V. "BENGAL"	due 12th Apr.
M.S. "DONA ANICETA"	due 30th Apr.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

Agents
1, Connaught Road, C. Tel. 30331/8

U.S. ORIENT MERCHANT LINE.

ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUK
"ANNITTA"	EAST COAST U.S.A.	20th Mar.
"VAGABOND"	" "	9th Apr.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents
York Building Tel. 34185

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

H.K. Stock Exchange

AMERICAN ECONOMY AT A HIGH LEVEL

The market continues steady.

H.K. GOVT. LOANS

4% Loan (1941 & 1942) 98 1/2

3 1/2% Loan (1941 & 1942) 98 1/2

3 1/2% Loan (1941 & 1942) 98 1/2

H.K. & R. Bank 14 1/2

Chartered Bank 13 1/2

Mercantile Bank 13 1/2

Bank of East Asia 10 1/2

INDUSTRIALS

Canton Ind. 21 1/2

China Underwriters 21 1/2

H.K. Fire Ins. Exch. 21 1/2

SHIPPING

Douglas 20 1/2

H.K. & M. Steamers 11 1/2

Indo China (Pref.) 10 1/2

(Ind.) 20 1/2

North Point Wharves 5 1/2

Shanghai Wharves 10 1/2

Asian Nav. 5 1/2

DOCK, WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.

H.K. & K. Wharves Exch. 10 1/2

North Point Wharves 5 1/2

Shanghai Wharves 10 1/2

H.K. Docks 10 1/2

China Provident 12 1/2

Shanghai Dockyards 4 1/2

Wharves 2 1/2

MINING

Rosh Mines 15 1/2

H.K. Mines 10 1/2

LANDS, HOTELS & HOUSES

H. & S. Hotel 9 1/2

H.K. Lands 4 1/2

Shanghai Lands 1 1/2

Humphreys 10 1/2

H.K. Realities 10 1/2

Chinese Estate 13 1/2

PUBLIC UTILITIES

H.K. Tramways Exch. 12 1/2

Punk Trans (Old) 10 1/2

(New) 9 1/2

Star Ferry 13 1/2

C. Lights (Old) 11 1/2

(New) 8 1/2

H.K. Electric 20 1/2

Macao Electric 20 1/2

Shanghai Electric 20 1/2

Telephones 15 1/2

Shanghai Ind. 15 1/2

INDUSTRIALS

Cald. Macc. (Old) 23 1/2

Canton Ind. 21 1/2

Cement, Portland 11 1/2

H.K. Paper Exch. 14 1/2

STORES, ETC.

Dairy Farms 10 1/2

H. & S. Hotel 9 1/2

Kowloon Hotel 9 1/2

Wing On (H.K.) 10 1/2

Wm. Powell, Ltd. 10 1/2

MISCELLANEOUS

China Enterprises 17 1/2

H.K. Construction 10 1/2

(New) 10 1/2

Vibro Piling 12 1/2

Macao Investments 9 1/2

Macao (H.K.) 7 1/2

Shanghai Loan 15 1/2

Yamaguchi 5 1/2

COTTONS

Excess 30, 3 1/2, 3 1/2

(Continued On Col. 4)

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES PER

STATES STEAMSHIP

COMPANY

S.S. "WYOMING"

are hereby notified that their

cargo is being discharged into

the Hong Kong & Kowloon

Wharf & Godown Co's godown

where it will be at consignees

risk and subject to the Wharf's

terms and conditions of storage,

and where delivery may be

obtained.

Damaged packages are to be

left in the godowns for ex-

amination by Consignees and

the Company's surveyors.

Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke

at 10 a.m. on March 25, 1950.

To comply with the General

Bonded Warehouse Regula-

tions, consignees must have a

Revenue Officer in attendance

when damaged dutiable goods

are examined.

No claims will be admitted

after the goods have left the

steamer's godowns, and all

goods remaining undelivered

after March 27, 1950 will be

subject to rent.

All claims against the

steamer must be presented to

the Underwriter on or before

April 3, 1950 or they will

not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be

effected.

DODWELL & CO. LTD.

Agents

Hong Kong, March 20, 1950.

Washington, March 20.

The United States Commerce Department reported

that the gross national production—total of all

goods and services—was valued at \$257,000,-

000,000 in the calendar year 1949, which kept

the economy at a very high level.

This was about five per cent under the all-time

dollar peak of \$262,000,000,000 reached in

1948.

The principal reason for the

decline was price reductions on

many consumer items since

then.

The Department said when

allowance is made for lower

prices in 1949, the change in

physical volume of production

was slight.

National income, which dropped

about the same percentage as

production, totalled \$221,500,000,-

000 compared with \$226,000,000,-

000 the previous year. Personal

income was \$210,000,000,000,

down about \$2,000,000 from the

record 1948 high.

The decline concentrated for

the most part in the first half of

the year. In the latter half, the

overall economy stabilised.

In 1949, for the first time since

the war, most money went direct-

ly into sales channels rather than

into inventories. Net 1949 inven-

tories averaged \$2,500,000,000.

In 1948 the figure was \$6,500,-

000,000.

Consumer spending in 1949,

which stood at \$179,000,000,000

was little changed from the year

before. Sales were somewhat

larger, but prices lower.

Durable goods spending in-

creased to \$24,000,000,000 be-

cause of bigger car sales.

Spending for services rose to

\$56,000,000,000—compared with

\$53,000,000,000 in 1948. Construc-

tion and equipment investment

totalled \$37,000,000,000, largely

because of decline in residential

construction in early 1949.—

United Press.

Goods said pouring into Shanghai

San Francisco, March 20.

Over 6,000,000 tons of cargo

and 17,000,000 passengers

were carried by railways and

ships of East China during the

last nine months, according

to Peking Radio tonight.

As a result, goods have

been pouring into Shanghai,

particularly coal and grain,

the Radio said. Coal ship-

ments enabled reserves in

Shanghai to be kept at a con-

stant figure of several thou-

sand tons compared with a

regular 5,000 tons during the

early days of Shanghai's oc-

cupation.

Over 1,000 miles of railway

in East China are now being

used while more than 10,000

miles of inland waterways are

now opened to traffic, the Ra-

dio further reported.—Reuter.



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